BEAUTY IS ONLY SKIN DEEP, BUT SPACE GOES ON FOREVER.

This is the bumper sticker I slapped on my starship. But I'm the captain, so who says I can't make a statement to my fellow merchants? Besides, it's true. In the vastness of space, there's plenty of room for genuine ugliness. I run into lots of aliens — spineless blobs like the Spemin, bizarre mystic broccoli like the Tendelou — that make me shudder and reach for the nearest can of industrial-strength pesticide.

So why do I do it? So I can cop an intellectual toaster and slice and dice some phantom in the nebula? Do I give a flying fungus?

I guess I really do. The planet Arth needs fuel and technology to withstand a Spemin blob-iteration. So rather than vegetate before the T.V., I talk to vegetables in space and trade with bug-eyed aliens that resemble the hairy mold growing in the shower. And I remind myself: Life is no beauty pageant.

Starflight™ 2 combines the complexity and humor of the smash hit Starflight with new features, aliens, plots and locations. Talk and trade with 29 new alien species, each with individual cultures and personalities. Explore over 500 worlds in search of new weapons and technology: Blasto Pods, System Scanners, Psychic Probes, Mineral Drones, and more.

No original Starflight™ experience necessary. Includes security decoder and authentic Humma Humma map device.

"The world of Starflight 2 is one of the most colorful worlds ever crammed into a computer... It's a great sequel to a great game." — Computer Gaming World

BOLDLY GO WHERE NO SALESMAN HAS GONE BEFORE.
Trade with aliens for fun and profit.

FACES ONLY A MOTHER COULD LOVE.
Secrets only an ally can discover.

WHERE DOES THIS "HOLE IN SPACE" LEAD?
To oblivion? Or to the heart of the Spemin mystery?

HOW TO ORDER
Visit your retailer or phone with VISA/MC/USA or Canada, 800-245-4525, Mon-Fri, 9am-5pm Pacific Time. Screen shots represent IBM version. IBM is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation.

For your own "Beauty is only skin deep, but space goes on forever" bumper sticker, send $1.00 and a self-addressed business reply envelope to: I Need Bumper Stickers, Ned Berry, 1820 Gateway Dr, San Mateo, CA 94404.

Electronic Arts®
Circle Reader Service #40
Two ways to play an American tradition.

ABC's Monday Night Football is a tradition in more than 20-million American households. Now you can enjoy 20-years of highlights and then make some of your own.


ABC's MONDAY NIGHT FOOTBALL brings the tradition of football excellence to life in the most realistic computer-football game ever created. The IBM-PC game now features enhanced VGA graphics that put you right on the field. You'll even hear Frank Gifford make the broadcasting calls in key game situations.

Monday Night Madness captures two decades of the most memorable moments from ABC's weekly football spectacle. There's nothing but action and excitement in this thrilling 48-minute VHS videotape never before available in stores.


Available for IBM-PC/Compatibles and Amiga. Circle Reader Service #39
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Announcing...

Computer Gaming World’s
Third Annual Top Ad Awards

Hi, Navy Nathan here in the crowd at the entrance to the palatial CGW Grand Crystal Ballroom where computer game stars are arriving for the Third Annual Computer Gaming World Top Ad Awards ceremony. The crowds, the lights, the glitter: New Hollywood is abuzz tonight. Our camera crews have been kept on their toes trying to capture the action for you, our viewers. All the biggies are here. Just moments ago legendary Lord British arrived with his entourage (including his personal advertisement designer). He was preceded by perennial hit artist Sid Meier of Microprose who had to make his way through a bevy of beautiful autograph seekers (I overheard one young lady tell Sid "It's for my boyfriend... really!"). Rumor has it that LucasFilm Games' Larry Holland will not be able to be here tonight as he is still on location shooting Secret Weapons of The Luftwaffe. Industry pundit Chris Crawford entered earlier; industry insiders will be waiting to read Chris' analysis of this year's awards in tomorrow morning's Journal of Computer Game Design.

God-game gurus Will Wright (SimCity, SimEarth) and Peter Molyneux (Populous, Powermonger) were deep in conversation as they went in earlier. That's kind of scary.

The list of dignitaries goes on and on. Last years big Top Ad winner, Koei ("Experience Japan's Greatest Strategy Simulations" Ad) sent a number of people from their Tokyo offices.

And now as the music from inside the Ballroom indicates that the ceremony is about to begin, I see a final limousine pull up. It looks to be ... yes, it is ... Jon Van Caneghem and the Game/Ad design team from New World Computing, first place finishers in the 1989 Top Ad awards ("The Basic Elements of Adventure In Their Most Advanced Form" Ad) have just arrived. Let's follow them into the Ball Room from the start of the 1991 Computer Gaming World Top Ad Awards. I'm so excited!

Oh, by the way, just as in 1989 and 1990, you, the readers of CGW, will be the judges in our Top Ad Contest. As a judge in

(Continued on page 9)
**Accolade**

550 S. Winchester Blvd.
San Jose, CA 95128

**Sample Text:**

**Test Drive III:** Subtitled *The Passion,* the player can opt to drive one of three dream/muscle cars along the California coast. Features such as weather, headlights, windshield wipers, instant replay, etc. add some exquisite touches to this driving simulator. One nice thing is the way the cars handle through all of the interesting "off road" terrain. Too bad a 4-wheel drive vehicle isn't among the choices one is given! IBM ($59.95). Circle Reader Service #1.

**Cardinal of the Kremlin:**

Based on the Tom Clancy book, the player must develop America's SDI defense before the Russians do.

**Mickey's ABC's:**

Spend a day at the fair with Mickey and learn about the alphabet. For ages 2-5, when your child hits a letter, Mickey performs an action based on a word beginning with that letter. With upper and lower cases included, there are over 80 different nicely animated responses to keep the little ones amused for quite a long time. IBM ($49.95). Circle Reader Service #2.

**Mickey's 123's:**

A big surprise party is heading Mickey's way, and (Continued on page 92)
Letters from Paradise

Byting The Apple

Will Harpoon be released for the Apple IIGS?

Will CGW again feature an article on a game that is available for the Apple IIGS?

Will I renew my subscription to CGW?

The answer to the third question depends on the answers to the other two. The first question reflects the stampede in the industry to the IBM banner. The second reflects your need to follow the new products in the industry. Since I use CGW as a reliable buyer's guide to what is available on the computer game market, I find there is less and less for me in the pages of your magazine. I don't enjoy reading about products that I'll never be able to use. Economics dictate that I will not buy a new computer just so I can buy a new game, nor am I likely to buy a game that does not work in my home computer.

It is unfortunate that my subscription to your fine magazine will fall victim to the IBM fever that has swept the industry. Lately, however, I can get more information on games for my computer in the pages of Incider magazine, a sorry state of affairs.

A frustrated subscriber,

John M. Braaten
Thousand Oaks, CA

Maybe. Yes. We hope so. The designers of Harpoon provided their source code to a freelancer who wanted to convert the game to the Apple IIGS. To be very honest, the design team didn't really believe it was possible to place Harpoon on a 6502 processor and most people do not believe that the IIGS is a viable machine on which to spend additional money for the purpose of developing IIGS games. Most software publishers have taken the IIGS off their longterm product lists. On the other hand, Will Harvey developed The Immortal, a new action/adventure game from Electronic Arts, on the IIGS (although it was converted to the Atari ST and Amiga prior to its release). So, we will review The Immortal as an IIGS product. As for your current position on purchasing a new computer, we wonder how long you will actually be able to hold onto an extremely tenuous position.

It would be nice if software publishers were encouraged to convert more games to the Apple IIGS. My understanding is that the marketing base is now very significant.

Perry L. Holman
Dixon, MO

Unfortunately, market demographics do not support your contention. High-tech life goes on and the industry, as well as CGW, has had to move into the 16-bit world of MS-DOS.

Strategic Confluence

I enjoy articles like the Empire strategy. I wish this was a regular feature.

Bob Campbell
Downers Grove, IL

Please print more strategy guides for all games. I was very grateful for the one on Empire and Their Finest Hour.

Brian Hess
Williamsburg, VA

Super issue. I very much appreciated the effort to revive an old, great game like Empire and the section of Pre-20th Strategy games, so I know what to hope for if they convert to an Amiga. May I suggest periodic articles for Hall of Famers to revive interest? I'd love to get M.U.L.E. for the Amiga. Finally, how about an index by game of mention/reviews in CGW? It would be an enormous help for those of us who have to wait for ports.

Charles Hickok
Harleysburg, PA

There is always a tension between covering the new products and providing new value for older games. Our readers seem to put a

(Continued on page 84)
EYE OF THE BEHOLDER
Explore AD&D® Computer Fantasy Role-Playing Like Never Before!

YOU ARE THERE...

Introducing EYE OF THE BEHOLDER, volume 1 of the first graphically based AD&D® computer fantasy role-playing saga – The LEGEND Series! Stunning 3-D graphics and explosive sound deliver mesmerizing face-to-face combat and encounters! Easy “point-and-click” commands and 3-D point of view create a “you are there” feeling throughout your entire adventure. Everything you experience, including movement, spell-casting and combat, is from your point of view!

AD&D® computer fantasy role-playing has never been like this!

“Legend has it there’s a criminal conspiracy hiding in the Waterdeep sewers. Is this true? Well, if someone is hiding down here, we’re going to find them... and destroy them!”

STRATEGIC SIMULATIONS, INC.
Announcing...

Computer Gaming World’s

Top Ad Awards

our contest you will be eligible to win $250 and a lifetime subscription to CGW. Quickly now, read the rules and find out how to vote.

As a judge in this year’s contest we welcome you to the judge’s table. If you require anything, your server Fred will take care of you. If you have not yet read the information below, please do so now, then return and judge this year’s ads.

The Rules

1. Use the Ballot Section of this month’s Reader Input Device card located opposite page 8, or a facsimile thereof, to cast your votes.

2. In the "Full Page & Spreads" Category, vote for three different full-page and/or two-page spread ads.

3. A two-page spread ad would be an ad that appears on adjoining and facing left- and right-hand pages and is one continuous advertisement. A two-page spread ad counts as a single ad for voting purposes.

4. Select a first place, a second place, and a third place ad.

5. In the "Fractional Page" Category vote for three different ads. These are ads which are less than a full page in size.

6. On the ballot, list the company names and page number of the ads you are voting for. For example: to place a first place vote for Acme Company’s 1/2 page ad on page 345, write "Acme pg.345" on the line for 1st place in the fractional ad column.

7. The criteria for evaluation are very simple: consider the graphics, copy, and overall impact of the ad.

8. The votes will be weighted, added and then averaged.

9. The reader that comes closest to picking the final correct order of winners will win $250.00 cash and a lifetime subscription to Computer Gaming World!

10. Entries must be postmarked by February 15, 1991. No purchase is necessary. Winners will be notified by mail.

HIT THE ROAD DADDY-O

Cruise back to the good ol’ days of rock’n roll, drive-ins, and racin’ for pink slips as you rod around town at 90 mph.

But hey, first you’ll need a car. Choose one of the 25 classics from a ’32 Ford Coupe to a ’63 Vette, and soup it up into a fire breathing Street Rod with some of the 35 custom parts. Then, it’s down to Bob’s Drive-In where your buddies are waiting to see your stuff. Wanna drag? Out to dead man’s curve? You’d better win or you’ll never become King of the Streets.

STREET ROD
A Blast From The Past

To order: Visit your retailer or call Electronics Arts Distribution at 1-800-245-4525 to charge on Visa or MasterCard.

Available for IBM PCs, Tandy® Amiga® and C64® computers.

January 1991

Circle Reader Service #31 Page 9
Are you hero enough...

...to ride with Gandalf, Aragorn, and the other Fellowship characters against the forces of the traitorous wizard Saruman?

Then explore the all-new fantasy adventure game based on J.R.R. Tolkien's *The Lord of the Rings*.

- Experience the faithful, detailed re-creation of Tolkien's classic work.
- Duel one-on-one with the evil Orcs and Dunlendings.
- Interact with individual characters and lead the elite cavalry of Rohan as they battle across realistic 3-D terrain, or let the computer handle the details of combat.

See your local retailer, or call 1-800-826-0706 to order.
Question: What's an ordained Southern Baptist minister doing writing a review of a program that presumes that evolution is a reality?

Answer: Gaining an appreciation for creation and providence. Since SimEarth models the history of a planet from a system perspective and does not make any judgment calls with regard to the existence and efficacy of God as Creator, a player/observer can make his/her own decisions about creation. This minister finds the concept of a Creator God who painstakingly sculpts the world from molten mass to arid environment over the course of billions of years to be infinitely more interesting and powerful than a Creator God who might have made us on the spur of a moment. For those who are not offended by this perception of God, SimEarth offers a chance to make some of those "divine" decisions oneself and observe how they affect the other laws and systems that have been established.

One of the most amazing perceptions that can be garnered in experimenting with a simulation like SimEarth is the interdependence of systems within the overall ecosystem of this planet, or indeed, any planet capable of sustaining life. James Lovelock called this the "Gaia Hypothesis" and this perspective underlies the SimEarth algorithms.

Named after the ancient goddess, the Gaia viewpoint recognizes that the conditions necessary for life are all interrelated in a sustained system of dynamic feedback.

James Lovelock offered a simple illustration of this hypothesis when he posited a theoretical world with only three possibilities: white daisies, black daisies and desert. Now, white daisies reflect light. Therefore, they would make the temperature cooler. Yet, black daisies like cooler temperatures, so they would proliferate in the adjusted environment. However, black daisies absorb light and would make the temperature warmer. Of course, once the temperature warms up, there is a proliferation of white daisies and the cycle continues.

Whereas the example just given emphasizes the albedo effect (ratio of reflected to absorbed light), SimEarth uses a manifold number of interrelationships (chemical composition of the atmosphere, expenditure of energy and its attendant chemical by-products, climate, albedo effects, continental drift, seismic occurrences, meteor and/or planetary collisions, atmospheric and oceanic circulation, and plenty more) in establishing its model. There is even a "DaisyWorld" scenario based on the simple example noted above.

Without Form and Void

SimEarth is so complex and impressive that it seems like it can run itself. This curious cleric was so impressed by what the program can do on its own that he wondered if there was really a game present. In one afternoon, however, the answer as to whether there was a need for a guiding intelligence or not was clearly provided. As an experiment, SimEarth was allowed to run (without benefit of extra-program intervention) for ten billion years. Somewhere between five and six billion years, the planet developed radiates (radially symmetrical multicellular life forms with up to three tissue layers, but no internal organs) and trichordates (animals with three-chord spines). Unfortunately, there was no further development. Somewhere between seven and eight billion years, the oceans heated up and soon, there was virtually no life of any kind.

The experiment may not prove the necessity of divine providence for those who are skeptics, but it does prove the necessity of human intervention for creating a successful SimEarth environment and that means there is game (or, at

(Continued on page 60)
Scorpion's View

Scorpia Empties the Fountain of Dreams

Scorpia is an experienced and respected adventure game expert. CGW is pleased to be able to provide this forum for her distinctive and sometimes controversial perspective.

Peering into the crystal ball, I see...nothing. Nothing but deep, dark, unrelieved black. No vision forms, the veils do not part. This is a bad omen...

A bad omen, indeed. Every so often, a real oven-roaster comes along, and we have one on the table today. The leading contender for this year's Benjamin Franklin National Bird Award is Fountain of Dreams (FOD).

There are some who, playing into it a short way, might be inclined to label it "Dregs of Wasteland Meets Son of Scavengers", but that would be defaming Wasteland, which (despite certain flaws) is a good game.

Unfortunately, Wasteland does come into this, to a degree. FOD is built around a pseudo-Wasteland engine, incorporating all the worst features of that game, and not much of the good. It is a perfect example of grasping the form, but not the substance, of a superior product, and coming up with a loser.

As you've figured out already, we are once again in a post-nuke paradise. This time it's Florida, now an island courtesy of nuclear by-blows and an earthquake or two. The inhabitants of Miami live behind a massive wall to keep out whatever may be left of the rest of the world's population. Obviously, the Miamians believe in the maxim "good fences make good neighbors".

The plot (such as it is) centers around the search for the "Fountain of Dreams," a supposed pool of water with almost magical healing powers. In fact, you don't really do much searching. You spend most of your time killing and blowing up things, until someone pretty much tells you where the fountain is.

Your problems with the game begin at the very start. Some people like to make up a team, or use a pre-created one (if available), to bounce around the game a bit, get a feel for it, see how things work, then plunge into it seriously. Unfortunately, you can't do that with FOD.

The first time you boot up the game, you have the ability to create a party of up to three characters. This is your only chance to do so. Once play begins, if you change your mind about who you have, too bad. There is no way, short of re-installing files, to make a new party (at least the manual says nothing about how to restart).

If you are unhappy with your original team, you will have to rely on recruiting NPC's instead. Some will join immediately; others have to be bribed one way or another, and of course there are a few who will never join. The party holds a total of six at any one time. Once on the team, the NPC's behave (i.e., are controlled by you) the same as your originally-created characters.

These NPC's (and even PC's) can be dropped off at various locations in the game to make room for others. Each of these dropoff points can hold three characters (although the manual doesn't tell you this; you have to find out the hard way).

You can return any time to these areas to get the character back again, except at the Obeah temple, where you have to do this when Big Daddy is in.

All characters come with stats and skills, which can be improved over time as level increases. Each new level gain provides points, usually two, that can be put into mental or physical attributes. Skills can only be increased as they are used in the game.

I recommend stuffing the points into Dexterity, until it's up to around 25 or so. This is necessary because the Clowns are extremely fast and can blow your party away before you get a chance to do anything. Even with better speed, you will find them difficult to kill, but more about this anon.

You arrive in Miami to find it is not a happy place. Bahia Mafia gunrunners, Obeah voodoo worshippers, Beachcomber muggers, and DeSoto rum-smugglers have turned it into a less-than-salubrious environment. The various mutated critters running around don't help any, either. Nor do the Killer Clowns that roam the wilderness outside the city.

Before you can get on with locating the fountain, you have to fix up everyone's problems. Essentially, that means putting the Mafia and DeSotos out of business, patching up the feud between the Obeahs and the Beachcombers, and spreading death and destruction among the Killer Clowns when you rescue Gramps' wife from them.

When you finally reach the pool, the game ends quickly with a picture of a fountain of clear water and text remarking on how wonderful everything is going to be now that the pure water will be available to all. End of game.

Throughout, you will be aggravated by the infamous auto-save "feature" that was universally decried in Wasteland. Each time you enter a new location, the game is saved at that point, whether you want it to be or not. This can cause some nasty problems at times.

For instance, if you step onto Imelda's bed in the DeSoto estate, everyone in the party falls asleep. They wake up in

(Continued on page 67)
The Big Apple—At last, I’d made the big time. My editors were here to attend some multi-media conference, but I was simply here to pad the old travel and entertainment budget, while garnering a few juicy rumors. The airline dumped us off in the old Pan Am terminal at JFK Airport and we were swept along with the human current toward the baggage claim like a bunch of lemmings. In fact, a software distributor up ahead of me even said so: “You know, I haven’t felt so much like a lemming since I played an early version of Psygnosis’ Lemmings over in Liverpool.” I found out as we waited for our luggage that Lemmings is expected to debut on the Amiga and IBM, but the company is so sure that it’s a unique concept in arcade-style games that there will probably be either a Sega or TurboGrafx-16 version before the end of next year.

His eyebrows raised as I mentioned the possible Sega conversion. “It’s not unusual,” I muttered defensively, “New World Computing is planning on doing a Sega conversion of Fairy Tale Adventure, the classic MicroIllusions title. Since you’ve got an Amiga, though, the best news is that David Joyner is designing a Fairy Tale Adventure II for New World. It’s due out on the Amiga first, followed by the IBM.”

The walls at the baggage claim couldn’t have been any more discolored if they had been located in the hallways of an inner city high school. I wandered into the rest room and read graffiti disguised as political room and read graffiti disguised as political graffiti. It reminded me that psiognosis is nearing completion on Armageddon, a fast-moving three-dimensional tank game using vector graphics.

I grabbed my bags and walked to the sign which explained how to catch shuttle buses into Manhattan. I read the information on the JFK Express and went out to meet the bus. I stood at the curb waiting for the bus and started talking to the gentleman standing next to me. When I had explained why I wear the bag over my head, he told me about the last airport bus he had ridden. He said he thought the driver was trying to play “chicken” with the bus, just like in the movie, Red Heat. “By the way,” he inquired, “any chance of a Red Heat computer game?”

I told him that I was unaware of one, but pointed out that Cinemaware is working on a modern action “buddy” adventure similar to Lethal Weapon. He could watch for that about the middle of next year. He took a philosophic laugh, stating, “At least, I’ll have Secret Weapons of the Luftwaffe to keep me occupied until it comes out.”

Since the long-term parking shuttle was waiting for me just arriving, I barely had time to offer the bad news, “Uh, sorry, but Secret Weapons of the Luftwaffe won’t be out until the first quarter of 1991. It seems that the mission builder was not all that Larry Holland wanted it to be.” As he stepped onto the bus with enough New York street language to shock a 747 full of nuns, I managed to offer the good news, “Lucasfilm plans to import for its CDTV, Harpoon.” I turned triumphantly and said, “I think you are? Mr Know-It-All?” He continued with disbelief that some one in his position could possibly be aware of a video-game-style flight combat simulator that Cinemaware plans to import for its Spotlight Software line. He responded, “So, who do you think you are? Mr Know-It-All?”

I read about the CD-ROM version of Harpoon in your column. You forgot to mention that it’s supposed to come out on CDTV, too.”

A bus bound for Atlantic City went by on the main loop as I struggled to regain my composure. “Okay,” I said, “here’s a possible deal that hasn’t even been signed yet.” An ego is a terrible thing to waste and no street person was going to best me in a verbal duel. “I understand a deal is in progress where Villa Crespo Software would create a brand new product that would integrate the best elements of their classic Amartillo Slim’s Real Poker and a program called Vegas Johnny’s Dealer’s Choice that our reviewer said was the best poker program out there. Now, instead of just having a challenging version of five card stud, you’ll have choice of eight kinds of poker and tons of variants.”

He wasn’t impressed. “If I want mental games,” he scoffed, “I’d go watch Karpov and Kasparov at the Hotel Blackmore. I’m an action kind of guy. Why don’t you tell those software companies to make more wargames?”

Ah, I had him there. I watched my bus pull up to the curb and handed my bags to the driver. I turned triumphantly and said, “For your information, Chris Crawford happens to be working on a Battle of the Bulge game as his very next product.” I entered the bus and waved adieu to the resident airport connoisseur.

“Chris Crawford?” asked the bus driver. “Isn’t he the guy with the blue tunic that I just took to the Marriott?” When I told the driver he was, the driver told me he didn’t play computer games because they were too complicated. “When I want to relax,” he said, “I watch TV on the tube.”

I couldn’t resist. I simply had to tell him that Cinemaware plans to unveil TV Sports: Boxing in the Fall of 1991. “It’s supposed to have a three-dimensional perspective of the ring and should be to boxing what their football game was to the gridiron.”

By this time, the bus was leaving the confines of the airport proper and I watched the scenery with great expectation. The Big Apple—In spite of my inauspicious introduction, I just couldn’t wait. (To Be Continued) CGW
"I can't say how much it hit me to be sitting up there, a couple of miles high, looking down on the battlefield, in fact, on four or five battlefields, and sweeping them all in one glorious bird's-eye view."

World War I Pilot

Red Baron

It goes without saying that a good flight simulator recreates, in perfect detail, the elements that make an aircraft what it is — elements such as flight characteristics, weaponry, and the ability to sustain damage. To do less would be an affront to simulation purists everywhere.

Red Baron takes the experience one step further by recreating not only the obvious details, but the flavor of the time. The humanity, the romance, the emotion that once filled the hearts of "those daring young men in their flying machines." It takes you backward in time to an age when aviation was in its infancy, and young pilots such as Eddie Rickenbacker, Billy Bishop and Manfred von Richthofen took to the air and invented the skills that would keep them alive. A time when fighter pilots of all nations formed a brotherhood that transcended allegiance. These men were the last true heroes — the legendary Aces.

Red Baron is more than a good flight simulator. It's an opportunity for you to discover what it was really like to be a fighting Ace in the war that launched aerial combat — World War I.

Order Red Baron From Your Local Software Dealer, Or Call The Sierra Sales Department Toll Free At (800) 326-6654. Outside The U.S., Call (209) 683-4468.
CAUTION: The Graffiti Contain Graffiti

Hold on to your parser.
Accolade is about to redefine the world of animated graphic adventures with two phenomenal new games.

First, meet a hero who finds his clothes at K-Mart and his dates at Radio Shack. Search for The King™ places you on the heels of Les Manley as he rocks 'n' rolls across America in search of beautiful babes, big bucks and the greatest entertainer of all time... The King. Then join P.J. Barrett on a fantastic voyage through time and space in Altered Destiny™.
Following Scenographic Material.

Enter a marvelous universe teeming with wraiths, fluboxes and exotic creatures and landscapes. There's a deep mystery here — and only you can help P.J. solve it.

Fresh. Surprising. Shocking. Always entertaining. If you're looking for high adventure, Accolade has two graphic examples. How to order: Visit your favorite retailer or call 1-800-245-7744.

Accolade
The best in entertainment software.
Circle Reader Service #23

Meet Almar the Metal Shaper. Altered Destiny surrounds you with unimaginable depths. It's like no game you've ever seen.
Blue Max
ACES OF THE GREAT WAR
WWI Air Combat Simulation

Take control of one of eight classic WWI fighters and find out how good you really are. Fly with the best—Richthofen, Fonck, Mannrock, Rickenbacher—and learn their tricks and techniques.

- Action dogfight, solo, and team missions for one or two players using a single computer with any combination of keyboard, joystick, or mouse.
- Strategy Dogfight: For the skilled purist, Blue Max acts like a highly-intelligent strategic board game, allowing you and your opponent to work out detailed battle sequences and play back the moves in "realtime" 3D.
- 8 airplanes to choose from, each with its own highly-detailed flying characteristics.
- Perform missions with, as, or against the Aces of the Great War.
- Dozens of historical missions around 4 different locations within France.

How strong are your nerves at 2,000 feet, with an armed Fokker DR.I on your tail? Forget glory, friend. Think survival.

Das Boot
GERMAN U-BOAT SIMULATION

Winter, 1941. The icy waters of the North Atlantic. The deeper you dive, the greater the pressure. Depth charges explode around you, hanging on the hull of your U-boat like iron fists. Nerve and cunning make you the terror of the Allied convoys.

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- 3 different levels of difficulty, from beginner to realistic.
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Do you think well under pressure? How about 300 pounds per square inch of pressure? Take a deep breath, captain....
Only the Oracle Knows...

A Review of Accolade’s Ishido

by Caitlin Ackelson and Alan Emrich

What do a bag of stones, the I Ching and Carl Jung all have in common? The answer lies within Accolade’s new strategy game, Ishido. This unusual computer gaming package takes the basic premise of most solitaire games (to beat “Sol” or to set a new high score) and adds a dimension of fortune-telling to it. Therefore, an alternate goal of this classic solitaire-style game is to have one’s fortune revealed by the oracle of the computer (and, yes, one can see clearer with a VGA crystal ball). Ishido is a remarkably complete entertainment resource, with some pleasant surprises in the box which offer more than just an absorbing strategy game.

Stick With Stones

It is not surprising that Ishido has many of the subtle nuances of Activision’s Shanghai and Shanghai II: Dragon’s Eye. Of course, this is not surprising, since Brodie Lockard (designer/programmer of the Shanghai products) rendered the graphic artwork on Ishido. In Ishido, however, the actual play is “reversed” from the way it works in the Shanghai games. Rather than removing pieces from a pile (as in the Shanghai games), the player places “stone” tiles on an 8-by-12-square grid board in an attempt to order and codify the aesthetics of their placement. In other words, each stone tile must be placed adjacent to one that was previously played (six randomly selected “stones” are placed by the computer at the start of the game). In order to place the “stone,” it must match color and/or symbol, according to some simple rules based on the tiles adjacent to the “stone” the player is attempting to place. For the true game enthusiast, Ishido calls upon the elements of strategy, patience, chance and intuition.

Points are scored in the Modern (most played) version of the game by creating 2-way, 3-way and 4-way matches in order to score the highest number of points. Conversely, in the Ancient way of playing, the player “wins” when he or she places all of the stone tiles on the board, so that the higher the number of matches achieved, the more highly skilled the player rates. In a way, this shows the modern goal of “greed” (as represented by scoring a high point value) juxtaposed against the ancient values of meditative concentration and “quality” of play (as represented by the skill required to place all of the stones).

Cheating, Anyone?

Ishido offers several different options of play, including solitaire, cooperative, challenge and tournament, with each option available in its Modern or Ancient version. In the solitaire mode, the contestant may choose to accept assistance from the computer in the form of foreknowledge of the order in which the stones will appear or in demonstration of possible plays (i.e., the old “show moves” feature). Ishido is similar to solitaire in the sense that it provides the player with an ever-enticing opportunity to cheat when desired.

The cooperative mode provides the chance for two players to take turns placing stones for the highest possible team score. To
Review

In addition to the different modes of play available, *Ishido* also offers a variety of boards and pieces from which the player may choose. For the IBM, board "surfaces" include wood, marble, ebony, Oriental and Egyptian designs. Stone designs for the IBM come in Ginza, Ishido, Inner Shapes, Chungfu and Egypt styles. On the Amiga version, additional stone sets such as Gems, Magica, Ramses, Runes and Shaman—with a matching board surface for each—are available. Just experimenting around with all the possible combinations is almost a separate pastime!

The VGA-level graphics are richly detailed and extravagantly colored. Stone designs are both aesthetically pleasing and intellectually appropriate for a wide variety of players (there's a "look" there for everyone from grade-schoolers to rocket scientists). The crisp, simple Inner Shapes design, for example, features wonderfully clear primary colors (ideally suited for younger players), while the subtlety of the standard Ishido set will appeal more to the "purist."

Whether child or genius, everyone finds a certain appeal in a box of crayons. For the true *Ishido* connoisseur, there is an internal paint program from which customized stone designs (or modified existing designs) can be created. Already, these reviewers can see a market in trade for custom stone sets (flags, Greek letters, etc.).

*Dominoes Delivers, But With Ishido You Get Eggroll*

The most difficult and most highly coveted achievement in *Ishido* is the 4-way match, performed by placing a single stone tile in the center of four adjacent stones, matching two by color and two by symbol. Each time this challenging feat is accomplished, the player is rewarded, not only with an exponentially greater number of points scored, but also with the opportunity to ask a question of the Oracle of the Stones. This "oracle" represents tapping into the truth, knowledge and wisdom of the ages through a system of divination based on the principle of synchronicity. (When was the last time any game documentation referred the player to the works of Swiss psychologist Carl Jung?) If Jung's concept of synchronicity doesn't ring a bell, check back over those old college notes from Psychology 101. There, one will rediscover that synchronicity is "the theory that the coincidence of events in space and time involves something more than mere chance."

In consulting the Oracle, the player gets his or her fortune told, tea leaf-style, upon the successful consummation of a 4-way match. It is the designer's stated philosophy that "the computer is certainly a most appropriate oracle for our new age." As it threatened the elevator operator of the 1920's, technology now compete against each other, two players may opt for challenge play and complete a single, ongoing game as opponents. In tournament play, each player is given an identical opening tableau and draws stones in the exact same sequence, so that each player may complete a full game individually to achieve the highest score.

It is this myriad of possible modes of play that keeps solitary games like *Ishido* interesting for experienced players and beginners alike. Each way of playing is substantially different from the others, which means that there is less chance that this game might become an owner's "dust collector" (next to the copy of Shareware Arcade Meets CGA Graphics).
## Board Game Wargames from Avalon Hill, Simulations Canada, Victory Games

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**Circle Reader Service 646**
Recently, an article appeared in the Journal of Spherical Health And Medicine (S.H.A.M.) which indicated that an alarming number of spheroid objects were suffering from a lack of guidance. Abandoned orbs from Marble Madness, lacking human leadership, have become lethargic or still. Dozens of reflective balls, once the subject of animated demonstration programs, now grumble and wait for entropic doom to put an end to their once blissful orbits. Fortunately, we now have Spherical from Electronic Zoo. Not only does this arcade/strategy game restore badly needed guidance to these mistreated marbles, but it is also an innovative, fast-moving and satisfying arcade experience for sentient humans as well.

Spherical challenges the player to guide a glowing "Starball" through an obstacle-filled room to an exit. The player, represented by a tiny wizard, accomplishes this by creating and destroying brick walls. The hero must also deal with a variety of traps, pitfalls, monsters and mystical paraphernalia.

Each room is displayed from top to bottom in a two-dimensional view. The rooms are tastefully furnished in "early Dungeons & Dragons™," which is to say, stone walls and barriers. Most rooms also contain a small variety of magical miscellany which can affect both the wizard and his environment. Finally, there are several guardian gollums who move back and forth across a portion of the room doing (what else?) their best to make life miserable (and much more brief) for intruders. If the wizard touches one of these creatures, he will bleed energy until he either breaks the contact or dies.

The player’s pint-sized puppet has the ability to create or
Following high school graduation, Ernie Eaglebeak had two career options: Dragon Tending or Sorcery.

Dragon Tending demanded interminably long days roasting under the acrid breath of temperamental dragons in holding pits of dirt and grime.

Sorcery offered a four-year romp through Sorcerer University — four years of outrageous frat parties, scantily-clad co-eds and reckless behavior.

Sorcerer U. also meant plenty of adventure — from battling dragons in the Simulation Lab with only arcane spells as weapons; to grappling with zesty females in real life using more, um, natural tools.

Tough choice.

*Spellcasting 101: Sorcerers Get All The Girls* is yet another bawdy, irreverent graphic adventure from Steve Meretzky, author of *The Hitchhiker's Guide to the Galaxy, Leather Goddesses of Phobos* and *Zork Zero*. Despite the presence of "naughty" and "nice" modes, this game is not recommended for those who a) have weak hearts, b) believe sex is a four-letter word, or c) think college students, no matter what universe they live in, spend their free time studying.
**Blue Max**

**ACES OF THE GREAT WAR**

by M. Evan Brooks

TITLE: Blue Max  
SYSTEM: MS-DOS  
# PLAYERS: 1-2  
PRICE: $49.95  
DESIGNERS: Rick Banks & Paul Butler  
PUBLISHER: Three-Sixty, Campbell, CA

Blue Max is a flight game of World War I aerial combat. Rick Banks had previously designed Accolade's Ace Of Aces, and Blue Max is an obvious descendant, although in an earlier milieu. Note that the product has been described as a "flight game" and not a "flight simulator;" this is intentional, because Blue Max was produced for the general market and not the World War I grognards. In short, this yields both the design's greatest strengths and its greatest flaws.

**Documentation**

The documentation is of average quality. Game mechanics are succinctly explained, although it appears that the proofreaders were asleep during final copy edit, so some confusion can result. Also, a separate summary card would have been appreciated.

While one cannot expect programmers to be perfect grammarians, it seems to be a maxim that a programmer cannot differentiate between the possessive "its" and the contraction "it's." In Blue Max, this coupled with some obvious errors in final composition (e.g., using the Fokker Dr I heading in two places or noting that Allied pilot Albert Ball disappeared on 7 May 1917 but then characterizing him as a "war survivor") serve only to unsettle the user.

Although the plane characteristics are given, there are no dates of in-service use, which would have been appreciated. The planes chosen were based on single seater fighters that were the most widely used:

**Axis:**
- Fokker Dr I (Summer 1917-Spring 1918)
- Albatross DII (Winter 1917-Winter 1918)
- Fokker EII (Spring 1915-Summer 1916)
- Fokker DIII (Summer 1916-Summer 1917)

**Allied:**
- SE5a (Spring 1917-Fall 1918)
- Sopwith Camel (Summer 1917-Fall 1918)
- Nieuport 17 (Spring 1916-Fall 1917)
- Spad VII (Fall 1916-Spring 1918).

No bibliography is included, although Mr. Banks noted that he relied extensively on Aces Of The Great War. A suggested reading list is appended at the conclusion of this review.

**Graphics**

The graphics are very good. The impressive opening screen shots are digitized photographs, and include George Peppard's role as a fighter ace in the movie Blue Max.

The now-standard flight camera is present, and allows good flexibility as well as playback in both directions. However, the camera (VCR) is only accessible in campaigns and not in single or strategic mission modes.

While sound support easily allows one to know that he is being damaged, it is much more difficult to determine if his shots are causing damage to the enemy. This reviewer recommends utilizing the two-player option, and using one of the players as a "moving target" in order to determine the general hit ratios before delving deeply into competitive play.

While there are variable cloud cover and wind, there is no sun. Thus, Edward Mannock's famous dictum "Beware the Hun in the Sun" has no relevance or effect. The designers note that this was done to expedite game play and make it a more equal struggle, notwithstanding the fact that most dogfights were quick affairs with few pilots eager to engage unless they had a decisive advantage.

**Game Mechanics**

Blue Max emphasizes a two-player mode. Utilizing a split screen and commands via joystick, mouse and keyboard, two users may fly in cooperative or competitive missions. However,

F-117A NIGHTHAWK

Piloting F-117A Nighthawk Stealth Fighter 2.0 is fantastic, but it's no flight of fancy. It's a thoroughly-researched, sophisticated simulation of America's radar-elusive jet. New scenarios (including Iraq), more powerful weapons and even better graphics than in F-19, the game the Software Publishers Association voted Simulation of the Year in 1989.

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destroy walls from within one or two spaces of where he stands. The walls are necessary in order to guide the Starball to its intended target. The walls are also what the tiny wizard must climb upon in order to get where he needs to be on the screen. The pre-existing walls which furnish the room are also available for the player to use, but they may not be destroyed. Thus, in order to reach a destination, the wizard may have to construct a quick stairway, build a bridge, or simply jump. If he jumps, he will not be injured, no matter how great the drop.

Each round begins with a 20-second grace period within which the player must study the screen and decide where he needs to be. After the 20 seconds have passed, the Starball will be released from somewhere near the top of the screen. Often, it will be in danger of falling into some dead-end trap. Unless the player manages to provide a wall to prevent this tragedy, he will have to restart the round. The player may only restart a round four times. After four "restarts," the player's only option is to end the game.

A successful round is completed when the player causes the Starball to collide with a special block which is labeled "IN." The "IN" block is usually located somewhere in the lower third of the screen. This leads the player "IN"to the next screen. There are 100 levels to be mastered in the single-player game. An additional 100 levels become available for the two-player game in which two wizards work in a cooperative effort. In addition, the player is confronted with a special battle sequence versus some nefarious creature at the successful conclusion of every 10th level.

Most of the magic items available to the wizard affect his environment. Liberally scattered around the dungeons are various potions and devices which may: exterminate all creatures currently on the screen; freeze time; reverse gravity; open doorways to other levels; or offer several other interesting effects. An option is available at the program's opening screen which will enable the player to view an illustrated list of these objects and receive an explanation of their function.

Spherical comes on one copy-protected disk and requires 512K of memory. One joystick per player is also required. For an arcade game, Spherical contains an unusual degree of strategy. This alone sets the game apart from others. For an interesting challenge of both thought and reflexes, get Spherical!
Industry Update

Technological Trends for Future Computer Games

A s the lounge at the top of the Marriott Marquis Hotel in New York City rotates, one gets a variety of views of the Manhattan skyline. In many ways, one skyscraper looks like another skyscraper, but once in a while, the statically lines of the Empire State Building slide into view. For so long, the Empire State Building was recognized as the tallest building in the world that it seems strange to view the venerable edifice surrounded by so many other tall structures.

It seems almost certain that people must have gawked at that famous building in times past and quietly assured themselves that nothing could ever compare with such a marvelous structure. In much the same way, computer gamers look at their VGA graphics and enhanced sound boards and wonder how anything could ever match the thrill of: destroying sound boards and wonder how anything could ever match the thrill of: destroying

The entertainment software industry has heard that rhetorical question and is striving to answer it in many ways. The goal of advancing technology is to create the World Trade Center of computer games to surpass the apex of the Empire State (of the art) Building of entertainment software. Game designers and development teams will be using enhanced graphics, sounds and interfaces based on new platforms and peripherals to make these advances possible. This update is intended to hint at some of the "surprises" which may be in store for computer gamers in the near future because graphic art is expensive and the market is not currently large enough to support both additional art and in-depth design. Therefore, the publishers will opt for more art at the expense of design. Even Moriarty sees that, "...by the year 2000, all our games will look like television."

Still, even the graphics which are being utilized in current production for CD-ROM products are not quite broadcast-quality. Brian Moriarty, the father of Loom, believes that CD-ROM products will set back the art of computer game design in the near future because graphic art is expensive and the market is not currently large enough to support both additional art and in-depth design. Therefore, the publishers will opt for more art at the expense of design. Even Moriarty sees that, "...by the year 2000, all our games will look like television."

Note also that both CD-I and NEC's Turbo-Grafx 16 CD-ROM units allow play of regular CDs and CD+G (compact disc plus graphics) in their disk drives. The audio capacity of these players also opens up other opportunities. Since there is so much room for audio on the CDs, companies like Sierra and Lucasfilm are developing multi-lingual soundtracks for their CD-ROM games. Lucasfilm's Zak McRacken and the Alien Mindbenders on CD-ROM and Loom on CD-ROM will contain both English and Japanese Kanji soundtracks. Sierra's Mixed-Up Mother Goose CD-ROM has

What You See, Isn't Yet

The biggest buzzwords in software development right now are "multi-media" and "full-motion video." The former speaks of combining the computer with images and sound developed in other media for purposes of interactive products. So, multi-media may be as simple as Recreational Inc.'s photographic data base/interactive tour guide (developed on the Amiga 500, combined with a "trackball" and built into a console) which features still pictures and information for the City of Flagstaff, Arizona's tourist bureau, to A.I.M.'s ABC Wide World of Sports golf game with broadcast-quality graphics and compact-disc-quality audio on CD-I (Compact Disc-Interactive). Full-screen, full-motion video (with its 30+ images per second frame rate) has been the problem which has caused CD-I to be delayed for so long (although Philips is now claiming that the product launch will be within 300 days instead of "next year").

The goal of emulating television's broadcast standard has a mixed message for the computer gamer. It is exciting to imagine broadcast quality graphics and CD-Audio sound, as well as to consider how much larger games could be on a 600-700 MB CD-ROM. Expect to see more use of large cel animation (as in quality motion picture and television cartoons) and rotoscoping (technique of filming live actors first, digitizing the outlines and coloring in the shapes via the computer). Further, the capacity for sharing art between machines after it has been captured and digitized is much easier when the data is stored on CDs. Since the FM-Townes machine (a CD-based MS-DOS computer currently available in Japan), CD-I, and an IBM with CD-ROM and VGA graphics can share graphics data with very little manipulation, it is becoming more and more plausible to develop platform-independent software readily adaptable to each of these three platforms.

Note also that both CD-I and NEC's Turbo-Grafx 16 CD-ROM units allow play of regular CDs and CD+G (compact disc plus graphics) in their disk drives. The audio capacity of these players also opens up other opportunities. Since there is so much room for audio on the CDs, companies like Sierra and Lucasfilm are developing multi-lingual soundtracks for their CD-ROM games. Lucasfilm's Zak McRacken and the Alien Mindbenders on CD-ROM and Loom on CD-ROM will contain both English and Japanese Kanji soundtracks. Sierra's Mixed-Up Mother Goose CD-ROM has
both English and Japanese, but other products are expected to utilize German soundtracks and French soundtracks, as well. In addition, Zak has 23 different audio tracks for specialized sounds (e.g. street noise, musical themes, etc.) and Battlechess on CD-ROM will eventually have different musical themes which will branch to reflect the strength of the player's position vis-a-vis the computer opponent (not to mention the themes which accompany each piece). The CD-Audio capacity will definitely strengthen the entertainment experience.

However, the two-edged sword of the proposition is that less, not more, of the computing power of the machines will be directly accessible to the user. Accessibility will be masked by the application (i.e. less programming and less direct control so that the interface can be simpler). Bill Gates, CEO of Microsoft, observed in his keynote address at Comdex that growth in the computer industry will slow down considerably unless computers are made easier to use. The emphasis on "point and click" games (e.g. Sierra's King's Quest V on CD and Rise of the Dragon), use of interfaces such as CD-I's "appliance control panel metaphor" and the three-button interface in Kellyn Beck's Detectron for CDTV (see the later discussion in this article), proliferation of GUIs—Graphic User Interfaces like OS/2, Windows 3.0, New Wave and Geos for MS-DOS—and de-emphasis of keyboards will make the new generation machines look like they will be even less like computers than ever before.

This will mean that many long-term computer gamers and several traditional computer game designers will be unimpressed with the early products using the technology. Chris Crawford believes "CD-ROM is a hammer that will turn everything else into nails." By that, the outspoken designer is stating that design issues will become secondary to finding new ways to use and fill up one's CD-storage capacity.

At InterTainment '90, Anita Sinclair of Magnetic Scrolls (Wonderland) listened patiently to Dick Fletcher with Grolier's Multi-media Encyclopedia and Laura Buddine of Tiger Media (see the later discussion) speak of the necessity of getting away from text in order to reach the mass market. Then, Anita decried the manner in which computer users are being patronized by the assumption we are all regressing to children and cannot read. It is hopeful that, eventually, sophistication and simplicity will find an acceptable equilibrium in computer entertainment products.

**Coming Soon**

With the proliferation of CD-ROM drives for personal computers (and subsequent drops in price, due to the competition), promised launch of CDTV in the Spring (with Battlechess, Jack Nicklaus' Unlimited Golf, Detectron, TV Sports: Football and more), imminent arrival of NEC Turbo-Grafx 16 CD-ROM products like Cinemaware's It Came From The Desert and ICOM'S Sherlock Holmes, Consulting Detective games, decisions by Tandy, Leading Edge and IBM to market CD-ROM machines, rumors of the FM-Townes machine utilizing Windows 3.1 and the C-Cube CL550 video chip (see later discussion) in attempting to reach the American market in 1991 or (Continued on page 35)
Access Software’s Countdown

by Charles Ardai

The Popcorn Not Included Critical Creed:

From the start, computer games have aspired to a style and a degree of polish best described as ’cinematic.’ Only with today’s most sophisticated techniques are significant advances being made toward this goal. However, in adopting a cinematic mode, today’s games open themselves up to criticism on a cinematic level. It is not enough to achieve movie-quality software; one must also achieve quality movie-software.

It is from this critical standpoint that we will consider the new generation of ”Interactive Movies.”

COUNTDOWN

An Interactive Movie of Intrigue, Espionage and Suspense.

Frank McBain is dead. Mason Powers is alive, but trapped in a virtual world where he must solve the mystery of Frank McBain’s murder to clear his own name.

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Sid Meier's Railroad Tycoon

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"...clearly one of the best simulations of any type — indeed, one of the best games in general — to appear in a very long time."
*Game Player's PC Strategy Guide, August 1990*

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Overall Game of the Year: "...a lifetime of gaming in one product... This year, CGW's Game of the Year is recognized because of its unique subject matter, excellent presentation, and exceptional game play."
*Computer Gaming World, September 1990*

"It's only June, but if it's not too early, here's a nomination for the best computer game of 1990... It's one product that is definitely right on track."
*Chicago Tribune, June 8, 1990*

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*Game Player's, September 1990*

"thoroughly engrossing... may well be the game of the year."
*Video Games & Computer Entertainment, October 1990*

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Far, Far Away, But In Our Galaxy

The simple fact of CD-ROM storage and the use of digitized still pictures will not bring multi-media products to the mass market, however. It will take full-motion video. At Comdex, C-Cube demonstrated its CL550 video compression and decompression chip. The chip is already compatible with JPEG (Joint Photographic Experts Group) and will run full-motion video from a hard disk at 30 frames per second (in connection with CCR601 video inputs). It does not yet meet MPEG (Motion Picture Experts Group) standards (100K of graphics per second and running off a compact disc instead of a hard disk). However, the chip is only slowed by the speed of the hard disk at this point. If the information is in RAM, the video images can perform at more than 40 frames per second. The chip runs with existing architectures on the Macintosh and in MS-DOS environments and Fujitsu showed a prototype of an FM-Fatours machine with a C-Cube chip at a recent Tokyo Multi-media Exhibition. Coupling advances like this with Intel's recent announcement that they were halving the price of their DVI (Digital Video Interactive) chips to around $1,000, the technology is much closer to the gaming consumer than one would have thought a year ago.

Of course, with some aspects of the new technology getting closer, even the "wild stuff" like virtual reality begins to seem possible. The video game companies are enthusiastic about bringing such advancements as virtual reality and networked games to life. As Robert Faber of NEC's Home Entertainment Division notes, "Kids like space age stuff, they tend not to like old-fashioned things." He visualizes networked games from a first-person perspective with different views for competing players. This may seem a long way away, but NEC (the company that developed the one-to-five player adapter for the Turbo-Grafx 16 that games like TV Sports: Football take advantage of) is experimenting with a Turbo-Grafx 16 modern peripheral in Japan that is probably only two to four years away. Since Michael Katz has observed that Sega is no longer supportive of the Tele-Genesis concept of modern play, this could be a significant introduction.

Virtual reality is another frontier for gaming applications (see CGW #72 for more information on this technology). Rich Gold of Mattel demonstrated the PowerGlove at InterTainment '90. This
Industry Update

analog to the VPL dataglove (although one finger of the glove does not function as a cost-cutting decision) uses ultrasonics to allow players to control images on the television screen on X, Y, and Z axes with quarter-inch resolution. It is, Gold suggests, a "kinesthetic metaphor" for arm and hand movement. The first product to specifically use it is Super Glove Ball on the Nintendo Entertainment System. Also, to show that Mattel isn't simply satisfied with "virtual" space, he demonstrated their SFX electronic toy (which makes sound effects according to kinesthetic movement) and called it the "first virtual sound product."

Perhaps, of more interest on the virtual reality front was a presentation by Chris Gentile of AGE (developers of the Power-Glove for Mattel). He announced an agreement his company has with Logitech to create an ultrasonic dataglove peripheral for personal computers that is expected to retail for under $200 and revealed that the company is working on a three-dimensional "flying mouse" similar to some very expensive versions on advanced workstations.

Gentile believes, however, that the most important application of virtual reality into gaming is total immersion in an artificial world. AGE is working on a TVR (total virtual reality) game system with its own lightweight head-mounted display (HMD), complete with full sound capability. Unfortunately, the initial units (expected to test in late 1992 and launch in 1993) will use monochrome graphics because color requires too much processing to enable small processors to keep up an acceptable frame rate on the images. One of the games under development places the player in the cockpit of a Formula One race car. With head-tracking, the player will be able to turn their heads and see what's behind, above and in front of them.

In conjunction with the TVR research, AGE is expected to develop attractions for two major theme parks using virtual reality. One park is expected to be built in Osaka, Japan (and will accordingly cost $680 million excluding the price of land) and the other may be built on the east coast of the United States. Virtual reality would let the amusement park operators pack more attractions into a smaller area. For example, one attraction is a race with twenty radio-controlled cars. Drivers wear head-mounted displays and get the three-dimensional views from cameras placed inside the R/C models. They will see the people waiting in line as though they were in the stands of a major race. Also, using HMDs and 3-D camera techniques, amusement park operators would be able to have people ride on miniature roller coasters, but experience the ride as though they were on the largest coaster ever.

Say, "When"

Of course, the real problem with future technology is the fact that it never arrives as soon as one expects it. CD-I has been in "Real Soon Now" state since 1985. CDTV was absolutely promised for Christmas of 1990. DVI and multi-media machines are just now reaching the top line of price acceptability and really haven't become "consumer" items as of yet. Still, the Empire State (of the art) better get ready to be overshadowed by the World Trade Center of tomorrow.

CGW

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Turkish prison hospital, accused of McBain’s murder. Did Powers really kill McBain? What do you think?

The problem is that secret agent Powers has amnesia and cannot remember the details of the mission that landed him in “protective custody.” It’s up to the player to break Mason out of jail, search out familiar people and places to jump-start Mason’s memory, and get the poor guy back on the trail of an international terrorist who’s got a nuclear bomb set to go off in ninety-six hours. Where? Good question.

Hence, the name Countdown. There’s plenty to do before finally disarming the bomb, and precious little time to do it in. Just escaping from Turkey will take all the ingenuity and cunning at Mason’s disposal, not to mention more hours than the old boy can really afford to spare; and when Mason escapes, there’s still a globe-trotting adventure ahead of him, which leads him through Egypt and Italy and France, through gaudy bars and sinister hideouts, through meetings with hitmen and hostages and a blonde dancer named Golden Desire while, in the background, the seconds quietly tick away.

There are window ledges to be climbed on, sewers to be braved, bribes to be paid, and doses of truth serum to be administered. There are low-tech and high-tech solutions to puzzles (a catapult and Mason’s handheld computer are the extremes that come to mind), as well as a few puzzles that cannot be solved—just enough to keep players on their toes. There is an encounter on the Orient Express worthy of Hitchcock at his prime and a nail-biting climax with no room for error. There are sexy women of the James Bond variety and a handy blackjack game to match. (Bribes cost money, don’t you know?)

In short, there is everything except the kitchen sink. (Countdown has more than one sink, but none to be found in a kitchen.) What makes all of this so exciting is that every scene has been digitized, either from location photographs or from actual miniature sets constructed for the game. Every stone in every cellar is richly detailed; one can practically see the walls sweat. Metal in Countdown looks like metal, wood looks like wood.

Left: Building miniature sets. (Continued on page 41)

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January 1991
Circle Reader Service #37
Only the Oracle Knows...

(Continued from page 20)

threatens the job security of every palmist and fortune teller at the fair (and all this from the comfort and safety of one’s own computer console).

Weighing In At 12 Stones

Ishido has both 3.5- and 5.25-inch disks included with the game (for those IBM owners out there who hate sending away for the other disk size). Of course, there is the ubiquitous Accolade copy protection secret decoder wheel, as well as a booklet by designer Michael Feinberg, entitled The Way of Stones. This handy little booklet details the fascinating origins of the game itself as well as the Oracle of the Stones. Finally, “accolades” (pun intended) are also due Accolade’s documentation for Ishido. In sharp contrast to their Strike Aces and Star Control documentation, Ishido’s reference materials are thoughtfully presented, clearly illustrated and wonderfully complete.

Gall Stones

The sound in Ishido is limited (having a sound board is not a necessity to fully enjoying this game) and bears a bone-chilling resemblance to Chinese water torture each time a stone is placed on the board. While the music is nice when a 4-way match is garnered, players will probably opt to turn the sounds off before being driven insane by them. Another feature that could have been a far greater plus for the game is the on-line rules. These, alas, are not illustrated. Where a picture is worth a thousand words, this fortune cookie wisdom could also apply to adding some illustrations to the on-line rules. While not a huge minus without them, the rules would have been truly “perfect” with the inclusion of some of the documentation’s illustrations done in those nice color graphics.

Passing Stones

Ishido is a puzzle of deceptive simplicity and a seemingly endless array of possibilities for play. With visual elements that appeal to the imagination, the intellect and the aesthetic sense, Ishido offers a genuine challenge to the player’s strategy skills and powers of perception of the game’s “big picture.” For both the novice and the master, Ishido provides a straightforward strategy game with a mystical undercurrent that is likely to amaze and amuse.
 programs the same way again.

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Screen shot represents IBM version. FireTeam 2200 is a Trademark of SimSystems, IBM and Amiga are registered trademarks of International Business Machines Corporation and Commodore Electronics Ltd., respectively.
Popcorn Not Included III

(Continued from page 37)

wood and filth looks like filth. People, too, look like people—and what's more, Access has cast models who look just right for their roles. The VGA/MCGA-only graphics are a triumph, and the animation (especially in Mason's non-interactive flashbacks) is impressively fluid.

Countdown is a joy to watch. It is also a joy to listen to. The potential of RealSound speech and sound effects is still somewhat underutilized, no doubt due to memory drain (as it is, Countdown comes on eight disks), but where sounds are used they are very effective. The music track makes the most of an AdLib board, if you've got one. (Several other boards are supported as well.)

Playing Countdown is a shocking sensual experience, not unlike putting on glasses for the first time when one has needed them for years. Compared to Countdown, Sierra's various Quests are mere cartoons; Countdown is a feature film.

Countdown Rundown

Of course, the best graphics in the world mean nothing if a game is no good as a game. One has to be able to get from scene to scene, preferably in an entertaining way. Does Countdown offer anything, one may well ask, from this perspective?

It does. Much as in Mean Streets, gameplay is divided between exploring locations and conversing with characters. (Mean Streets' extraneous flight simulator has been eliminated.) Both activities are menu-driven. While exploring, a typical roster of adventure game commands is available ("look," "open," "move," "get," etc.); while conversing, one chooses among 'approaches' such as "pleasant," "hassle," and "bluff." The computer supplies the actual dialogue, which is usually clever, or interesting, or both.

In Mean Streets, one had to keep a pencil-and-paper list of key words and names for use in later interrogations. Here, the computer keeps the list for the player, and even indicates which subjects a given character has already been asked about. This eliminates, in one move, all the processes that made Mean Streets a test of one's patience. No longer does one have to worry about keeping notes and spelling everything correctly. Players are free to enjoy the story without the game mechanism intruding.

It may be argued that, list or no list, one still has to ask everyone about everything, and that it is still tedious; but this is not so. Not that one doesn't have to run through the list of names with each new character—late in the game, some of Mason's contacts will answer literally dozens of questions. It's simply that it never becomes tedious.

Each character has information to produce and produces it in an interesting fashion. Almost any question one can ask yields an interesting answer. This isn't a technical innovation. It's simply good writing.

Similarly, one might complain that it is too difficult to guess what approach to use to get a given character to talk. Is it 'Pleasant-Hassle-Hassel' with Doctor Hashish, or is it 'Hassle-Pleasant-Bluff'? Will the sympathetic guard respond to 'Help-Help-Help,' or does one need to throw in a 'Hassle' somewhere?

In practice, however, finding the proper approach is not a hit-or-miss proposition. The game provides hints both through the characters' dialogue and through their animated facial expressions. An observant player can tell when he is pushing too hard, or not hard enough. (Cautious players can always save before an encounter and restore afterwards if they are unsuccessful.) This psychological sparring is half the fun of the game.

The other half is, of course, the puzzles, which rarely reach the lunatic height, say, of Infocom's, but which are satisfying nevertheless. There are only two 'ordering' puzzles in the game, one of which is the disarming of the bomb—many find such puzzles a mindless nuisance, but two per game is certainly tolerable. Similarly, there are a few situations which depend on one's precise timing (the catapult puzzle is one such), but not so many as to frustrate less coordinated players.

The remainder of the puzzles are challenging but always believable. There are no magic spells here, no easy ways out, only difficult situations and ordinary tools. Character interaction takes precedence over gadgetry (what an ideal!) and the puzzles are usually solved by quick and clear thinking rather than some silly manipulation of objects.

This realism in the puzzles matches the realism in the graphics, and both combine to create a consistent story and atmosphere that really does feel like a spy thriller. One can easily imagine Countdown as a film—very little would have to be changed. There are sets, there are characters, there are incidents, there's a climax . . . and there is also interactivity, making Countdown a candidate for the best marriage of cinema and gaming yet seen.

The only drawback, one must recall, is that the story is so familiar. Of course, however, if one really thinks about it, even hit films such as this year's Die Harder, Goodfellas and Ghost lack something in the way of plot originality. Think: what was the last truly original James Bond movie? (Dr. No, no?) If nothing else, lack of originality gives Access something to aim for next time.

Sugar and Spies

Countdown is a wonderful game. It's gorgeous, it's loads of fun, it's substantial (eight disks will keep even the sharpest player busy for a while), and it's profoundly cinematic. It is an MS-DOS showpiece if there ever was one. Indeed, it is a reason to upgrade to a VGA/soundcard system if there ever was one.

Those who think this reviewer is overstating the case and might even own stock in Access (since one isn't used to reading superlatives under this by-line) are invited to express their disagreement. The only catch is that one must play the game first. Once you do that, I know you'll be hooked.

Trust me—out of the host of amnesia games players have suffered through over the years, Countdown is memorable.
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Circle Reader Service #24
Ode to Nobunaga

Koei’s Nobunaga’s Ambition II

by Wyatt Lee

When Koei first opened its U.S. offices and introduced its first two titles, Nobunaga’s Ambition and Romance of the Three Kingdoms, one staffer could never quite get the name of the former correct. He called it “Nobunaga’s Revenge.” With Nobunaga’s Ambition II, that staff member may be right. Whereas, in the first game, many of us successfully followed in Oda Nobunaga’s footsteps and managed to unite the warring fiefdoms of 16th Century Japan under his shogunate, those who play Nobunaga’s Ambition II have a tougher task before them. Not only are the rival daimyos (when you are playing computer opponents instead of human opponents) more ruthless, but players must budget their attribute points (as in Genghis Khan) and pay attention to the role of leadership and delegation of authority (as in Bandit Kings of Ancient China). With this greater challenge to face, Nobunaga’s Ambition II may well refer to Nobunaga’s Revenge in a pleasantly contrasting manner to the way tourists to Mexico remember Montezuma. In other words, this game has lasting play value.

Management Secrets of Nobunaga

Those who have never played a Koei game before will need to know that these games use a menu-driven interface which is pregnant with options, decisions and conundrums. Using the keypad or numbered keys, players cycle through nine different menus in order to make administrative decisions. These decisions may cover everything from building dams for flood control to offering an alliance or from developing the town to generate more potential income to training one’s men for war. Players can develop their fiefs and later, their kingdoms into self-supporting economies or try Keynesian economics by borrowing gold to finance their military campaigns. Most of this was possible in the original Nobunaga’s Ambition, but Nobunaga’s Ambition II makes the process even more challenging. Now, as in Genghis Khan and Bandit Kings of Ancient China, players must invest Body Points (numerical attributes equivalent to strength and constitution) in order to accomplish the tasks called for in the administrative process.

Players are even called upon to make those difficult human decisions. Various ronin (masterless samurai) appear from time to time and attempt to pledge fealty to the player’s daimyo (a feudal leader roughly equivalent to a baron in Western culture). Does the daimyo trust him enough to accept him? What if the daimyo trusts him with a group of men and he decides to strike off on his own and terrorize the outlying boundaries of the fief? After conquering another fief, the player will have to decide what the daimyo will do with regard to the captured samurai: behead them, release them or recruit them. After all, there is always the chance that the recruited samurai will either defect to a neighboring daimyo or turn on the daimyo in the next battle.

Whereas the original Nobunaga’s Ambition allowed players to make the decisions for each fief controlled on a seasonal basis, Nobunaga’s Ambition II allows them to make the decisions on a monthly basis (and three decisions per month, at that). Should the player decide to send his daimyo and/or samurai to war, play shifts to a tactical battle map. The battle map is a high-resolution tactical depiction of mountains, forest, plains, rice paddies, hills, bodies of water, towns and castles. Each samurai has a counter reminiscent of those in board wargaming, representing the number of men that leader commands. These are placed on the map. Then, tactical commands are (Continued on page 83)
Challenge the Future!

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Actual photos from the IBM/VGA version. Other versions may vary.

Breach 2 is distributed by MicroProse Software, Inc.
One of the animated television series based on a line of toys (action figures) used to begin with the hero wielding a tremendous sword, voicing a standardized invocation and closing with "I have the power!" In the latest game from Bullfrog, the British developer for Electronic Arts and creators of the enormously successful Populous, players get to "have the power" in many ways: conquest, trade and political alliance.

Powermonger is Populous from a rational perspective. Appearing initially on the Amiga with the MS-DOS only slightly behind, Powermonger is an icon-driven, real-time strategy game "played" across a three-dimensional environment which can be rotated and magnified at will. It is not only an intriguing solitaire game, but offers additional play value for two players via modem.

The concept of the game is that the player assumes the role of a tribal leader whose homeland was destroyed by an earthquake of Brobdingnagian proportions. It is the player's job to see that new worlds are explored, settled and, sometimes, conquered in order to provide for the quality of life which his/her people deserve. In fact, it is not even a chauvinistic game. Queries (a function which potentially offers a pop-up window to describe every person by name, as well as every tree, corpse, workshop, building, village and castle in the game) will often turn up female warriors, as well as males, complete with weapon in hand and ready to perform the tribal lord's bidding.

Players explore the huge world of Powermonger, one landscape at a time through the complete 195 territories. In Powermonger, the landscapes not only look more realistic than those in Populous (which were inspired by Lego™ pieces), but feature some delightful special effects like flushing pigeons out of trees and having tree stumps remain after logging has been done.

Also, weather is not only vividly portrayed, but has an effect on the action (i.e. food is consumed more rapidly in winter to reflect scarcity and movement is slower). Powermonger also features outstanding sound effects to portray sheep bleating, the wind blowing, swords clashing and men dying. The artistic touches are...well...powerful.

Around The World In Eighty Ways

The artistic touches alone are not enough to convince one to purchase this game, however. It is the fact that the game offers a huge strategic challenge each time it is played, plus the fact that it is replayable. Since the computer opponents react differently according to the player's decisions, this creates a different environment for each replay.

One game, the player may opt to try to use "Trade" to win the world. Another game, he/she may opt for straight-ahead conquest. Yet another game, he/she may opt for a "scorched earth" approach to conquest. Since the game scales the artificial opponents in reaction to the player's posture and actions, the game is dynamic enough to offer new challenges with each playing.

Further, the artificial opponents will set their technological tendencies differently according to the default abilities of their populations and the natural resources available on their landscape. Since Bullfrog designed each landscape to have its own personality, part of the challenge of the game is for the player to learn to judge the potential of each landscape. The player learns to respond to the environments which he or she is confronted with.

The diplomatic posture established by the player also enters into how the tribe will be received. A passive posture will usually allow the tribe to enter into an alliance easier, but this must be balanced against the tribe's potential for running away from an unexpected battle. The neutral posture, of course, allows a tribe the flexibility for either war or trade. In addition, there is a chance of wooing some of the enemy to the player's side, thus

(Continued on page 52)
The Ad Lib Music Card: Open your ears and blow your mind.

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- Electronic Arts’ PGA TOUR Golf
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- The Learning Company’s Super Suckers
- Titus’ Wild Streets
- MicroProse’s Silent Service

System requirements: IBM PC, XT, AT, or compatible with 256K RAM, DOS 2.0 or higher, CGA,EGA, or monochrome graphics adaptor, and headset or external speaker.

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### The Categories

**Strategy (ST):** Games that emphasize strategic planning and problem-solving.

**Simulation (SI):** Games based on first-person perspectives of real-world environments.

**Adventure (AD):** Games that allow you to take an alter ego through a storyline or series of events.

**Role-Playing Adventure (RP):** Adventure games that are based on character development (usually involving attributes).

**Wargames (WG):** Simulations of historical or futuristic warfare from a command perspective.

**Action/Arcade (AC):** Computer games that emphasize hand-eye coordination and reflexes.

Games are often listed in more than one category. In this case, the first listed category is considered primary. In order to be recognized as the "Top Game" in a given category, a game must be listed as being primarily of that specific type.

### THE TOP TEN GAMES

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### Top Role-Playing

#### Ultima VI

The first game in the Role-Playing Adventure category, Ultima VI, is a classic of the genre and has influenced many other games.

### Top Simulation

#### Silent Service II

Silent Service II is a simulation game that allows players to take on the role of a commander in World War II, making strategic decisions and managing the ship's resources.

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### THE HALL OF FAME

The Games in CGW's Hall of Fame Have Been Highly Rated by our Readers over Time. They are Worthy of Play by All.

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<th>No.</th>
<th>Name</th>
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January 1991
M ost people here in the States don't know much Latin. For them, the classic phrase about the inevitability of defeat ("Sic transit gloria mundi") might as well be translated, "If you're sick Monday, don't transit to work but glory in a game of Stratego." Accolade has definitely connected with the computer solitaire strategist crowd, and their digitized version of Milton Bradley's classic boardgame delivers plenty of goods, including a computer opponent tough enough to send some of your previous glory packing on some kind of mass transit.

**Identical Armies**

The computer version of Stratego stays very true to its boardgame roots. The board and pieces have remained unchanged in their form and function, as have the standard rules of play. Through the courtesy of computer magic, however, different styles of pieces and different looks for the game board are available to players. Players can opt for high-resolution "plastic"-looking pieces or decide instead on brownish "stone"- or "wood"-looking sets. The board can be set in either the terrain-covered standard map or be switched to the stylized modern or sterile classic boards. After experimenting with all of the different piece/board combinations, the standard pieces on the standard map really look the best and, honestly, the game would not have suffered much with the loss of these "gee whiz" graphics for the map and pieces.

**Yes, War Has Rules!**

The standard rules are those from the Milton Bradley version game from start to finish. It is the subtle additions and new tournament-level rules which makes Accolade's Stratego a worthy purchase consideration. Experienced Stratego players will embrace these variations as bringing new life and challenge into a long-time favorite game.

Added as variants to the standard rules are the Scout Attack and Defender Moves options. When using the Scout Attack rule, Scouts can end a multi-square move with an attack on any adjacent enemy piece. This makes them much more useful for their reconnaissance work. The Defender Moves option simply places victorious defending units in the losing attacking unit's square, rather than having it stay in place. This creates some interesting circumstances on the game board, and can quickly break open stalemated sections of the front.

**Stratego's #1 Piece**

What puts the value in the game box, however, are the Tournament Rules. While there are only three of them, their impact is considerable and will greatly alter a player's strategies during play. When first learning these rules, the computer will obligingly give players a well-deserved lesson in hard knocks as to their correct application.

The Aggressor Advantage rule gives tie battles to the attacking player. Thus, a "3" versus "3" battle will be won by the player initiating it. Now, Spies are not the only Field Marshall stalkers around, since the other Field Marshal can just as safely dispatch the enemy! Having a strength-piece parity on the board is no longer an assurance that good defensive play will likely yield advantages to patient players. Now, aggressive play is rewarded with considerable potential advantages (to offset its risks).

**Looking For A Few "Old" Men**

The Silent Defense rule can also be considered something of a "fog of war" or "intelligence vacuum" situation. Here, the victorious piece does not discover the value of the enemy piece which it eliminated. Scouts still get the dirt on the enemy piece which destroys them, but one can never be quite sure of the "piece count" advantage when this option is in effect. There is a saying that there are many old (read cautious from experience) generals, and many bold generals.

(Continued on page 68)
IT’S NOT JUST AN ADVENTURE - IT’S YOUR JOB.

As the Terran Mining Guild’s top Investigator, every job is an adventure - especially when the job is to stop an out-of-control asteroid from colliding with Earth!

ASSIGNMENT: ASTEROID

As the hero of this adventure, your assignment is to investigate an asteroid mining station, find out what happened to the missing crew, and figure out how to fix the malfunctioning engines of the self-propelled asteroid before it crashes into Earth. With your trained investigative mind (and some luck), you may be able to resolve this crisis in time to avoid an untimely death.

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Power Hungry
(Continued from page 46)

having some added population left to be productive after the battle when using a neutral posture. In some cases, though, one must simply use the hostile or aggressive posture in order to help insure that the tribe’s warriors will be thorough in their conquest. When using the latter posture, one should expect to see plenty of animated angels departing the field of battle in order to depict the total annihilation of the enemy. One can also expect the next enemy confronted to be less likely to deal from a neutral posture when fighting the player’s tribe. The checks and balances in Powermonger are marvelous to observe.

Power Lunch
Food is the primary balancing element in the game. Naturally, should a tribe run out of food, there will be a high desertion rate among the military. Also, should a tribe not be generous enough with the conquered villages and towns, they are likely to revolt against them. As an aside, one can readily see that animal rights activists are not going to like the role of sheep in Powermonger. In this game, sheep exist simply for the purpose of being slaughtered for food.

There is an ecological message to the game, however. Should the player’s tribal leader order his followers to exploit the environment too much, it can have larger consequences. For example, players can order their tribes to attack any living thing. This includes trees. By reducing forests to stands of tree stumps, the player’s tribe can limit a village’s (or town’s) capacity for improving weapons, defenses or the economy through technology. Should the player’s tribe resort to this tactic too often, however, the loss of forested land will create a correlative reduction in temperature.

With reference to the temperature, a caveat may be welcome here. Since food is such a premium in the game and it takes almost twice as much food to feed the tribe during the winter, it is advisable not to travel, invent, or fight during the winter (particularly, during snowstorms). In this way, more resources will be cached away for future and more profitable use. Again, the game is very good at using checks and balances such as these.

Power To The People

Powermonger, then, is more than a real-time wargame. Its use of artificial personalities for both the individual landscapes and computer opponents in the game, as well as economic/diplomatic trade-offs make it a multi-faceted strategy game. For those who take the time to observe what is happening in the game, it is a dynamic treatise on the human capacity for aggrandizement and the potential consequences therein. For those who simply want the challenge of a fast-playing strategy game that offers both cerebral and aesthetic stimulation, Powermonger appears to provide literally hundreds of hours of play.

One word of caution, however, is in order. Powermonger has even more addictive qualities than Populous. In fact, Powermonger players just might become infected with what our editorial staff has repeatedly observed and dubbed “PMS” or “Powermonger Syndrome,” an overpowering urge to relentlessly conquer all one surveys.
CHECKMATE is the most powerful and versatile chess program on the market. In head-to-head competition against Chessmaster 2100 & Sargon 4, CHECKMATE proved to be the consistent winner! And with CHECKMATE's ability to add strong moves to its library, it LEARNS AS IT PLAYS!

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Oh, no! Not another chess program! Well, yes, but this one is different. It is tough, merciless, cunning, and unpredictable. In fact, it is (dare we say it?) almost human. Above all else, it is this near-human quality, this eerie sense that one is playing another person, that makes Checkmate such a remarkable chess program.

Top Of Its Class

According to the manual, Checkmate is the highest-rated chess program available for a personal computer (rated at over 2000 on the ELO scale, in the Candidate Master category). While the manual may certainly be somewhat biased in its evaluation (one has to watch those marketing guys!), there is absolutely no question in this reviewer's mind that the program lives up to this claim. As a tournament player some years ago, this reviewer had plenty of opportunity to lose to people rated in the 1900 to 2000 range and knows how good a player has to be to achieve that high a rating. Checkmate has caused some deja vu.

This reviewer has never had much trouble beating any of the chess programs on the market (until now), finding them to be predictable once past their opening books and vulnerable to tactics that sacrifice pieces for positional advantages. Checkmate, however, is an altogether different story. It has routinely, almost disdainfully, overcome some of the classiest gambits in the hobby, game after game. Checkmate displays an amazing grasp of abstract tactical concepts, exhibiting an uncanny knack for exploiting weaknesses with direct and aggressive attacks rather than relying on the conservative middle-game development favored by so many other chess programs. Further, it can learn...
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Circle Reader Service #46
from experience, actually adapting to one's style and getting tougher with every game played (very much the way a human opponent can).

**Moves**

The game itself is beautifully done. The graphics are clean, with uncluttered screen displays and a host of user-definable options to customize the game to personal taste. *Checkmate* supports all the standard features found in other mainstream chess programs, such as 3D and 2D perspectives, take-back moves, print moves, switch sides and variable levels of play. It also introduces a few new wrinkles of its own.

**And More Moves**

One of those wrinkles is an improvement to the user interface. Three selectable move settings provide the player with a variety of choices for moving pieces—from the classic point-click-and-drag, to a single mouse click that automatically executes the entire move.

Another new feature is an optional test that actually grades the player's skill level. Under normal circumstances, an ELO rating can only be obtained through tournament play—something not everyone has the time or inclination to do. *Checkmate*'s rating test provides a less stressful and time-consuming option, producing an equivalent ELO rating based on one's ability to solve 24 different chess problems. With the clock running, the player gets four attempts at solving each problem. The final rating ultimately depends on how many attempts are made, and how much time is taken in the process. This reviewer scored very close to the rating he had previously attained as a tournament player.

**Failing The Test**

If there is a downside to this feature, it is the fact that there is only one set of problems. Once completed, they can't really be used again to accurately judge any improvement in one's rating. If there is ever an upgrade for *Checkmate*, it should offer a complete library of test problems, so that players could monitor their skill levels and rankings on an ongoing basis.

The "what if" option—a tutorial feature that lets the player analyze various lines of play in order to determine the strengths or weaknesses in a particular opening or a certain gambit—is another wrinkle which deserves applause. Although other chess programs have used this feature as a "kibitzing" mode, this one offers a more "professorial" tutorial.

**Let Me Draw You A Picture**

On the lighter side, if one is tired of using the same old chess pieces game after game, *Checkmate* provides an unexpected answer: make your own. Using Deluxe Paint III, one can design their own chess pieces and import them to a special custom file that can be used during play. On the other hand, if one does not have any desire to play Rembrandt, but is still hungry for a piece from another, which is a major handicap in any chess game, but even more so in a game as competent as *Checkmate*.

**Open(ing) Book Test**

While all of these innovative design features provide compelling testimony to the quality of this game, the strength of its programming and aptitude for learning is what truly sets *Checkmate* apart from the crowded field of computer chess games. At the heart of these qualities are some unprecedented options that permit the player to exercise discretionary control over the program's decision-making processes. Using the Open(ing) Book Control editor, one can not only dictate the program's choice of opening moves, but determine its style and strength of play. By setting Strength, Popularity and Random options, the game can be programmed to choose openings and strategies that are either aggressive or conservative, or shift at random between the two.

Perhaps more significant, however, is the fact that the game supports two additional opening libraries: an ASCII file designed to accommodate user-defined openings; and a supplementary file, activated by selecting the Learning option from the main menu, which will record and store any interesting, unusual or strong moves the program learns (from its human opponent or itself—a major factor in its uncanny ability to emulate a human player).

**Check And Mate**

It is the combined effect of these features that makes this program such a formidable and intelligent adversary: constantly learning and adapting, and virtually impossible to predict. Truly, it's almost human.
J. R. R. Tolkien’s
The Lord of the Rings
Vol. I

Experience the Excitement and Wonder of Tolkien’s Middle Earth!

“Interplay’s newest role-player tackles the Tolkien trilogy with top-flight graphics, sound and a new play system that should make adventuring in Middle Earth more realistic than ever before.”
—Video Games & Computer Entertainment

“Resplendent graphics and loving attention to the Tolkien lore prove that in The Lord of the Rings, Interplay is out to forge one ring game to rule them all!”
—Computer Gaming World

Combining the best elements of role-playing and graphic adventures, The Lord of the Rings, Vol. I uses stunning full screen, top-down, 256 color VGA graphics, smooth four directional scrolling, digitized sound, an easy to use point-and-click icon interface, and an off-line paragraph system to bring the depth of the true Tolkien experience to life via the computer.

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—Info Magazine

Interplay Productions presents the first role-playing computer game encompassing the epic fantasy world of J. R. R. Tolkien’s Middle Earth. Players journey through a world inhabited by hobbits, elves, dwarves, and wizards, falling in and out of the clutches of wolves, wargs, trolls, orcs and ghosts, all the while protecting the one true ring from falling into the grasp of the evil Lord Sauron and his Dark Riders.

IBM screens pictured.

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The program is published with the cooperation of the Tolkien Estate and their publishers, George Allen & Unwin (publishers) Ltd. The plot of The Lord of the Rings, the characters of the hobbits, and the other characters from The Lord of the Rings are © George Allen & Unwin Publishers Ltd. 1966-1974 1979 1981 © 1990 Interplay Productions. All rights reserved. MS-DOS is a trademark of Microsoft Corporation.
Over There

Up With Empires
(Real, Unreal and Undead)

by Paul Rigby

Reach for the Skies—The Battle for Britain 1940 is the next release
from Rowan Software
(developers of Flight of the Intruder for Spectrum Holobyte). To be released by
Spectrum Holobyte in the States, Battle of Britain gives one the choice of being
the British or German "controller" (with the chance to change the course of history and dabble in "what if" scenarios) or a pilot on either side. Choice of aircraft to pilot include Spitfire, Hurricane, Me109, Me110, or Ju87. Players also have the option of being a gunner in an Me110, Ju87 or Ju88.

Missions are, reputedly, those flown during the actual battle, with bombing targets and intercepts lined with historical accuracy. Training sessions are included for player familiarization. Using a polygon-driven environment, Reach for the Skies will be available before Christmas for PC, Amiga and ST.

Champion of the Raj is a Cinemaware lookalike from Level 9 (remember the graphic/text adventures: Lancelot, Knight Orc, etc?) using their huge development system. Set in colonial India during the 1800's, Raj attempts to capture the political atmosphere of the period. Six diverse interest groups (ranging from the British East India Company, the Mogul Empire and minor princes) hold the future of India in their hands.

The object of the game (up to six players can compete) is to unite India. Players face a variety of villains, including "The Thugs," as well as completing arcade sequences such as elephant and tiger hunting. Available under the Imageworks label for the PC, Amiga and ST before Christmas.

Produced by Realtime Software (producers of Carrier Command), Duster is a 3-D game set in an agricultural colony called Heaven during AD 3800. Unfortunately, because of the planet's close proximity to the sun, the indigenous life-forms have a high mutation rate. They also wreak havoc among the crops. The player, therefore, takes the role of a bug hunter or "Duster," using a private ship as transport and weapon. Profits for successful operations mean more funds to upgrade your craft. Available for Amiga, PC and ST before Christmas.

Rowan Software, as a break from their "heavy" simulations, are in the midst of producing a more action-oriented simulation-based game. Called Red Phoenix and based on Larry Bond's book of the same name, the game is based on a second Korean War. Utilizing simulation sequences for aircraft and submarines, the player can control one of six main story characters. I'll provide more details as they arrive.

Lords of Chaos, a strategy-based fantasy game with vague similarities to Omnitrend's Breach system, is for one to four players, with role-playing elements (included only if the player chooses the one-player option). In the old days, the Arch Mages used to rule the Old World with no plagues, floods or natural disasters. Mana (magical energy) began to build up at an alarming rate. No-one was quite sure where it came from and unpredictable things started to happen (the world began to act like a plot from a Terry Pratchett novel). The people rebelled, blaming the Mages for their misfortunes, and so the Mages fled as the world broke into pieces—the result of untold wars and earthquakes.

Each piece of the Old World took form as individual worlds in themselves. Portals were created, allowing one to venture...
to other Old World "pieces." The end result of the cataclysm was that no wars existed on the new worlds, but no peace existed either—only chaos.

Three scenarios (an expansion set is already under development) are provided in Chaos, in which the player controls a single wizard in an overhead viewpoint. Collecting treasure is important, as is destroying the foe, because victory points are awarded for doing both of these. Points are converted to experience that can, in turn, be used to upgrade your wizard’s character stats.

Spells range from attacking spells, such as a Magic Bolt—a physical attack, to defensive spells such as "Flood," which can be used to combat a wizard who casts "Fire" in your direction.

One can summon creatures, such as dwarfs, to do your bidding. Dwarfs, or any creature with hands, can carry and "use" objects. Creatures, such as elephants, can be mounted and ridden throughout the land. One can do a fair bit of interacting with the game world. Doors and chests can be opened, objects (such as weapons, vials, potions, etc.) picked up and drunk/eaten and so on. Available now for the C-64 and 16-bit machines in the first quarter of 1991.

The French company, *Ubisoft*, has released *Zombi*, a game right out of a George Romero movie. *Zombi* arrives on one disk and a "manual" that comprises a comic-book intro and just two pages of instructions and tips.

The screen is divided into a number of sections. The largest window provides the view to the bit-mapped game world. Other areas include bar graphs showing character stats, inventory, character portraits and command icons. *Zombi* is played on a first-person perspective view through the eyes of one of four characters which the player controls (they all start on the roof of a mall by a recently landed helicopter, along the plot lines of *Dawn of the Dead*). Each character is moved down each floor of the mall, exploring the areas and looted shops. During your travels, one will come across items lying on the floor or within containers that open if clicked upon with the arrow pointer. Items taken into your inventory can be used on other objects—a video tape in a video player, for example.

Whilst wandering the area there is always the chance of a zombi appearing. This results in a scrambling to get rid of the thing either by a weapon, or your bare fists. Characters risk dying or, even worse, turning into a zombi themselves! Available now for C-64, ST and Amiga.

**NOTE:**

The above games, and any of the other games mentioned in "Over There" in past issues, can be obtained from:


SDC, 60 Boston Road, London, England, W7 3TR. TEL: 01144-1-567-7621


All of the above telephone numbers assume that you can dial direct. If you have any trouble, contact the international operator. CGW
Review

Ten-Billion-Year...

(Continued from page 11)

least, a toy) in the product. Actually, there is both. In game mode, players try to develop a planetary system conducive to life within allotted energy budgets. In experimental mode, would-be creators get to "play" with planets without any energy constraints.

On the Face of the Deep

When players boot SimEarth, it is possible to choose between three levels of difficulty (or the experimental mode described earlier) and, as in SimCity, between designing one’s own creation (in this case, a planet) or playing a pre-designed scenario (out of seven). In the "Aquarium" scenario, one attempts to create continents on a planet with 100% hydrographic coverage; in "Stag Nation," one attempts to cause a major migration in order to advance a struggling civilization past the stone age; another scenario deals with earth in the Cambrian Era and offers a chance for budding bio-engineers to enhance evolution; another scenario deals with modern day earth, but allows players to experiment with civilization over a period of centuries; "Mars" has a dearth of water and atmosphere, so the player’s challenge in the scenario of that name is to terraform Mars; in "Venus," one seeks to cool off the planet to make it habitable; and "DaisyWorld" has already been explained. Of course, just as the biggest thrill of SimCity is to design one’s own city, the most impressive part of SimEarth is creating one’s own planet and guiding it to life-sustaining status.

Players decide whether to play at Geologic Scale (the last 4.5 billion years), jump to Evolutionary Scale (covering the last 600 million years), skip to Civilization Scale (10,000 years of historical awareness) or leap to Technological Scale (the last century). Regardless of where the player starts, however, the simulation accelerates to the time scale of whatever plateau the planet reaches (i.e. once viable life forms have been established, the time scale becomes millions of years instead of billions).

Let There Be...

Unlike SimCity, however, where the player is constantly changing the landscape by fairly direct means and where some reasonably constant relationships can be ascertained by casual observance or common sense (e.g. commercial zones grow faster when surrounded by residential zones), SimEarth models so many different and seemingly diverse factors that the results of one’s manipulations are not readily apparent.

Yet, the game/toy/simulation is absolutely fascinating. One learns to gradually nurture the incubating planet rather than attempt to do too much too soon. Using four control panels (i.e. one each for atmosphere, geosphere, biosphere and civilization), one uses a slider to adjust different settings and determine growth rates, stress rates, and other factors while pointing and clicking one’s way to simulated divinity.

In the early stages of the planet, it is profitable to determine how much continental drift the planet can tolerate. Once the continents have evolved to the player’s preferences, one can reduce the number of volcanic eruptions, meteor collisions, and planetary core heat in order to enhance planetary stability. After that, players should probably concentrate on heat and atmosphere by increasing cloud and surface albedo, decreasing solar input slightly and establishing a rain cycle. Without some adjustments in this area, a planet can overheat quite readily.

Once life begins to form in the primordial soup, it behooves the player to determine the temperature range most conducive to sustaining that life. By nurturing the most efficacious temperature in a broad bandwidth, one has the best chance of allowing life forms to proliferate across the planet.

Once a temperate zone of sufficient width has been established, the next challenge becomes monitoring the species advance rate against the mutation rate; establishing a reasonable carbon dioxide absorption rate for the biosphere; and deciding on the necessary reproduction rate.

If players can keep all of these factors in some semblance of balance, the mystical point of sentient life can occur. Civilizations begin at the Stone Age level and the decisions to be determined with one’s sliding scale revolve around expenditure of energy (bloenergy, solar/wind, hydro/geo and eventually, fossil and even, nuclear fuels) and their allocation for quality of life in terms of philosophy, science, arts/media, agriculture and medicine. When things are not going well for the civilization, players are apt to hear a moaning from the computer. This reviewer could not help but be reminded of God’s words to Moses on Mt. Sinai that he had heard the cries of His people.

When matters are going well for the developing civilization, however, the technology level continues to advance. Different technology levels mean different levels of energy efficiency, as well, so the alert player will carefully adjust the expenditures of energy so that the civilization gets the maximum amount of benefit from the least number of hours.

Blasphemy

In spite of the strength of SimEarth’s model and the enthralling...
power it places at the player’s disposal, there are a few negatives that must be noted. First of all, there doesn’t seem to be the amount of pleasant feedback that SimCity had to offer. Whereas SimCity had roads full of traffic, evolving buildings and rapid transit constantly moving and changing, many of the SimEarth screens change subtly enough that one must constantly study the screen for each update or constantly be calling down reports. One of SimCity’s strengths was the graphic representation of its subject matter. Many will feel like SimEarth has gone away from its strength. Players with a bent toward puzzle solving or empirical experimentation will not be dissuaded from enjoying the game as a result, but many of those who were captivated by SimCity will feel like something is missing. To offset the lack of visual feedback, there needs to be more reward and celebration for each plateau the player reaches.

Second, the fact that the program immediately focuses on one sentient lifeform once it reaches sentience may be a realistic depiction of natural selection, but it takes away from some of the feeling of divinity. If, for example, one’s civilization develops around trichordates and one brings them into the atomic age, vertebrates and mammals still may continue to evolve, but one cannot nurture them to the point where humankind evolves. This seems too limiting in a “god game.”

And It Was Good

In the long run, SimEarth is more complex, challenging and fascinating than SimCity. Those who wish to master the game will have to do considerably more research than they did with its predecessor because the scope of the product is much larger. In addition, the game affords much more replayability because each Time Scale must be mastered independently before the entire horizon of planetary history unfolds in a “divine” masterpiece. There are many more nuances of strategy in SimEarth than there were in SimCity and that should be satisfying to serious strategists.

Question: Why does an ordained Southern Baptist minister even play a game that assumes evolutionary development of the world?

Answer: Possibly, such a minister needs to learn to express gratitude. This pastor’s first actual SimCivilization groaned and fought its way into nuclear war. Frankly, he’s glad that his creation can simply be rebooted.

Maybe that is a large part of the appeal of systems simulations that put the player in godlike or God-like roles, the ability to wield cosmic power without the responsibility for actually destroying lives. CGW

A NATIONAL WILL

“Grand Alliance” is a fully computer moderated play-by-mail game which involves the battle of survival between human and alien races. Players represent either a member of the human race or of the alien race with the universe as a setting. The game is played on a map of three parallel levels where each level is composed of 240 planetary systems. Each player must solve military and political problems within their own camp before war can be waged effectively against the opposing race. Each side is faced with the same situations and problems to overcome.

A National Will is a computer moderated play-by-mail game where each player runs an economy of a country. Players make decisions on production, labor allocation, revenue, trade, etc. The strength of a country’s military depends on the vitality of its economy.

To order the rule book and take your first turn, please send $6.50 or $3.00 for the book only with your name and address to

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Turn fees are $3.50

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Circle Reader Service #28
Firing Up the TurboExpress

NEC's Hot New Hand-Held System

by Roe R. Adams, III

Like the grinch, NEC may steal Christmas this year with its new hand-held TurboExpress. More than just a mere GameBoy rip off, it is the hottest and flashiest game item to be imported from the Japanese this year. This hand-held wonder features enough sizzling graphics and intense colors to practically command people to play.

TurboExpress' secret lies in its impressive technical innovations. This system plays the same standard TurboChip cards that the its larger base unit, the TurboGrafx-16 machine, already uses. This is important because American players have been suffering all year with Nintendo's GameBoy, even though a large number of units have been sold. Not only is the GameBoy a black-and-white machine, but it only allows play via its own unique type of game cartridges, which are quite different from those used in the basic NES (Nintendo Entertainment Systems) machines. Only a fraction of a regular NES games will fit on one of the GameBoy cartridges, even in black-and-white. This means that what the player gets is a greatly simplified, stripped-down version (in exchange for GameBoy's portability). Yet the clutch-and-carry nature of the GameBoy has so captured players' imaginations that the GameBoy has been a huge marketing success. Players have even spent the additional $20-$30 per title for each GameBoy cartridge!

Now, along comes NEC's TurboExpress and it says to the players: "Color is beautiful" and "Don't spend another dime for special software." The question is, can NEC deliver the goods to back up all of these amazing claims? Let's turn to the holy specs sheet for the preliminary findings:

**Dimensions** (in inches): 4.3 x 7.3 x 1.8

**Weight:** One Pound

**Power:** Batteries (6 AA) or AC adapter

**Play Time:** about 3 hours

**Screen Size:** 2.7" diagonal

**Pixel Resolution:** 238 x 312

**Colors available:** 512

**Colors On-Screen** (at one time): 512

**Maximum Sprites** (at one time): 64

**Sound channels:** 6

**Price:** $250.00

These figures translate from the specs sheet into a machine that is, alas, a bit chunky; gobbles power like crazy; has an intense color screen with fabulous resolution; plays games with many things jumping, shooting, crawling around all over the screen; has really fine stereo sound; and is, of course, considerably more expensive than the GameBoy.

Also, one should note that these features are not all "positives." The power consumption is truly awesome, almost forcing players to immediately purchase an AC adapter (either one that plugs into the wall or into a car's cigarette lighter). The TurboExpress cannot use rechargeable batteries. As can be imagined, nothing is worse than getting involved in a really hot game and having the machine die from lack of power!

Others might find the weight to be a factor also. The machine is somewhat large and hefty, but NEC has done some interesting ergonomic design twists to make playing the TurboExpress comfortable. The bottom of the top edge of the machine is beveled so that a player's palms rest easily when using the controls. The back panel is scooped out on both sides for fingers. The Active Matrix display eliminates ghosting and trailing effects and the screen is adjustably backlit for lessened eyestrain and gaming in the dark.

Being able to play the entire line of TurboChip games (around 50 titles by this Christmas) is a major marketing coup for NEC and drastically lessens the cost of ownership of the TurboExpress. No matter how much a person spends on the machine, it is the cost of software that really determines how expensive a machine is to own. Another major factor will be that the player does not have to settle for stripped-down versions of his favorite games. He gets to play the original game in all its glory, thereby continuing to advance through a game while on the go. The TurboExpress also has four times the processing power of its competitor.

Although no two-player telecom games exist yet for the TurboExpress, the machine does have a communications link on the bottom for hooking up to another TurboExpress.

The piece de resistance in tempting a person to buy the TurboExpress is yet another marketing innovation. For an additional $80 (price not yet fixed), a special TV tuner can be attached to the side.

(Continued on page 69)
TAKE OVER THE WORLD.

You get seven world scenarios plus unlimited random planets. So you'll never be strictly earthbound.

Mass with the world and it becomes an unhappy place to live. When you're smiling, though, the whole world smiles with you.

SimEarth plays all your favorite cataclysmic hits. Including volcanoes, meteor strikes, earthquakes, and continental drift.

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Use your animal instincts and your planet will thrive, producing a rich abundance of life.

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another room, firmly tied, and without weapons. Since this is a location change, the game is saved (you guessed it) where you stepped on the bed. Thus, if you quit and restore (you must quit; there is no way to restore from inside the game) you find yourself back on the bed and one move in any direction will cause you to be captured all over again.

A similar situation occurs in the Killer Clown fortress. If you go too far into the hallway of the main building, you are stopped by Clowns who demand your surrender. Agreeing to this gets you taken to another area, where you lose all your weapons, and are equipped with only a single .45 handgun, spare ammo clip, and a machete apiece.

Should you quit here and restore, your party will be back in the main hall. It would seem at first that everything is fine until you check your inventory, and discover that everyone is armed with a single .45 handgun, spare ammo clip, and machete. Auto-save, don'tcha just love it?

Odd things happened at times, for which there seems to be no explanation, possibly due to faults with the auto-save. As an example, after taking BL Astor into the group, we couldn't get into Guns 'N' Clutter until we handed over Ochoa's Rifle to Jake (as a bribe for BL's scrummy husband). Some time after that, it seemed the game had forgotten this, and Jake wouldn't let us in. Then, further along the line, suddenly everything was fine again and we could go into the store to shop.

Combat is frequent, irritating, and not very well-balanced. The whole of Miami seems overrun with mutated spiders, rats, Dobermans, and wolves, plus the occasional snake here and there, not to mention unfriendly humans. It is difficult to take more than a few steps in any direction without running into something hostile whose sole purpose in life seems to be bringing about your immediate demise. It doesn't take long before all this constant fighting becomes an exercise in tedium.
but that there are very few old, bold generals. With these first two tournament rules in effect, the player is quickly challenged to become one of those few old, bold generals and the Marshal Blucher’s among us will do quite well.

Finally, there is the Rescue option. Akin to moving a pawn into the opponents back row in chess and converting it into another piece, the Rescue option allows up to two pieces per game to be "rescued" from the captured pile by moving onto a square in the opponent’s back row. The newly arriving piece must be placed on the owning player’s half of the board. Scouts may not perform a rescue, nor may bombs be rescued and reused.

The consequences of this rule are enormous. No longer when the enemy’s Field Marshal dies does one’s Spy become naught but a slow Scout. One must, therefore, keep his Spy on waivers, because that enemy Field Marshal is the prime candidate for rescue! Piece advantage strategies are even less viable under this option than with the other two tournament rules. Suddenly, there is an element of more subtle maneuvering then the old "probe and hammer" tactics. Now a quick dash to the opponent’s rear can yield substantial results. Even more, however, one must guard against deep enemy penetrations! The yin and yang of attack and defense become quite intense with the employment of this tournament level rule.

**Stratego’s Defeats**

Stratego from Accolade, however, is not without its shortcomings and failings. Players will quickly notice that the last thing required to play this game is sound support. The game provides only an opening and closing tune, with very few sounds of note in between. Also, there is not a lot of graphic panache on the board once the game is underway. When one piece captures another, it is as dry as most chess programs, with no graphic reward to the victorious player.

Critics are always right there looking backwards saying "it might have been nicer if...," and this reviewer is one of them. While certainly superfluous, Stratego might have been better off with Battlechess-like graphics and sound for movement and captures in this "VGA-graphics-and-sound-boards" day and age. The rattle of musketry, the yelling of "Charge!," or the explosion of bombs with related graphics would have added an element to the game which might have raised it a notch in today’s MTV "quick thrill" market. Certainly, younger audiences would have preferred this to the rather passive new map and unit graphics.

The real shortcoming to this reviewer, however, is the lack of any two-player capabilities. No AI routine will ever be as devious as a live human opponent, and not all computer gamers are the stereotypical anti-social nerds without friends (or "a life"). With the library of "modemable" head-to-head strategy games ever increasing in size, Stratego was the perfect candidate for this feature. While one may not always have the chance to stop watching the kids long enough to get together at his gaming buddy’s house, a by-phone game is the next best thing. Besides, our eight-year olds could play each other with just as much enjoyment (there goes daddy’s computer time!). Missing out on two-player options is Stratego’s biggest miss.

**Capturing Stratego’s Flag**

Even with its disappointments, Stratego will have a home on this reviewer’s hard disk. It remains an extremely challenging solitaire game of remarkable diversity and subtlety, largely thanks to Accolade’s fine supplement to the rules and vicious-playing artificial opponent. The trick, as is always the case when playing strategy games against the computer, will be not to accuse the computer of cheating when one loses (even when it does seem to always manage to dodge your bombs). CGW
TurboExpress

(Continued from page 64)

of the machine. This small wonder has an antenna to pick up local stations while traveling and a video-in port that can transform the TurboExpress into a portable color monitor for a camcorder. What versatility!

One slight downside will be the limited availability for this Christmas. It is probable that only stores in New York, Los Angeles, and San Francisco will be getting allocations for the holidays. Widespread distribution will not occur until the Spring at the earliest. For those in the San Francisco area, be sure to check out NEC's first retail location. It is a kiosk called TurboZone in the Serramonte Mall in Daly City and is probably the best source to obtain one of these hot elusive machines.

The impact of TurboExpress and NEC's innovative marketing strategy is sure to have profound effects on the game machine market in the United States for years to come. To see this machine in action is to fall in love with it. CGW

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January 1991

Circle Reader Service #78

Page 69
A Crystal-Clear Look at Citadel

Adventure on the Macintosh
by Dave Arneson

In CGW #44 (p. 36), reference was made to a product being developed for Mindscape's distribution program entitled Citadel. The reference noted "...a unique approach to the command interface from earlier efforts;...". A later reference (CGW #45, p. 16) went on to say, "...offers the most unique character creation scheme that we have seen, ...." That was 1988. Now, in 1990, the design team of Citadel has managed to market the game without Mindscape's distribution muscle.

Postcraft's Citadel: Adventure of the Crystal Keep still features an intriguing character generation system. Characters begin in the "nursery" where one gets to choose what sort of folks his/her parents were (reverse genetic engineering?). Whereas most games allow players to choose the character's race, Citadel allows them to choose the parents' vocations, as well. At this point, players are presented with a bar graph that shows where the character starts (statistics-wise) as a youth. Players must then choose how the character will spend his/her formative years (in work, study or play) and this, in turn, determines what classes one's character is eligible to participate in.

This is a fascinating way to develop characters, but alas, everything is almost immediately translated into numbers, so one can only ask "Why bother?" Once the data is converted into numbers, the background is never again referred to in text. One tends to be a bit "let down" when all that intriguing work turns into simple number-crunching.

Next, players create a "stable" of characters for the Inn. Once that is complete, it is possible to go to the Inn and add them to the party with only occasional difficulties. Oh, 'Bad' characters tend to shun their part of combat, but nothing grotesque like characters attacking other members of the party occurred to this reviewer's notice.

The party needs to visit the shop, which has a limited inventory of overpriced items. It is a good idea to have one "money bags" character early on in order to help purchase the party's allocation of basic equipment. Note, however, that even when the party has enough money, it is not always possible to get what one wants.

Speaking of the shop, there is another intriguing twist. At the point in the game when the party goes to sell the chalice, it is possible to haggle. Characters can refuse one offer and, in turn, the shop keeper will come back with another! After too much haggling, however, the man will close the shop for a week and really leave the party high and dry. Now, that is unique!

By the way, there is no robbing or pilaging allowed within the village and, in fact, the village is really just a series of menu choices rather than an environment for the party to explore. The "edge of town" area with all the pointing signs is interesting, but even it is just a pretty picture and the signs only lead to fancy menus. It is impossible to walk around the town or surrounding countryside and get a sense of what the Citadel universe is like. Indeed, the universe is a dungeon and nothing more. So, it's off to the dungeon in order to build up those characters.

The game has good dungeon graphics and there are some very nice animation routines. Also, Citadel's sounds are interesting. At least, that door closing behind the characters definitely sounds like it is closing and locking. This writer certainly ended up checking it out enough times. Players also have the option of personalizing their character icons. One's edited icon shows up well, even if it isn't in color on the Macintosh.

Wandering about in the dungeon will quickly demonstrate that it isn't very big. However, one soon discovers that a lot of areas are closed off until the keys are located; one learns how to operate the elevator; and the secret doors are discovered. In other words, the dungeon offers standard fare with a few interesting twists.

Now a good story can make up for a lot. Unfortunately, this one is run-of-the-mill. A nasty wizard imprisons a sexy good wizard and turns his attention to enslaving the world. Naturally, a

(Continued on page 90)
Ok, all you rocket jockeys! It's time to strap in, blast off, and save the universe once again! Sinister doings are afoot, and only you can stop them!

Replete with captures, escapes, rescues, combat, underhanded schemes, a nefarious villain, and a dastardly plot to uncover, Buck Rogers: Countdown to Doomsday is classic space opera.

There's nothing especially deep about the storyline. It's the age-old tale of underdog freedom fighters versus tyrannical overlord. This time around, the underdog is NEO, the New Earth Organization, and the tyrant is RAM, the Russo-American Mercantile, which has something of a stranglehold on most of the planets in the solar system. Only Earth has broken free, and that freedom is still rather shaky.

So NEO is recruiting to beef up the ranks, and naturally you sign on. You and your five friends, that is. As with SSI's AD&D line, you get to create a full party of characters for the game. However, since this is a high-tech environment instead of sword and sorcery, you'll have to adjust to some major differences.

There are six races: Terran, Martian, Venusian, Mercurian, Desert Runner, and Tinker. The first four are pretty much human, but the Runners and Tinkers are actually bio-engineering creations, combining both human and non-human traits. All races get various pluses or minuses to stats, so some are better suited for certain professions than others.

Speaking of professions, as you might expect, they're a little different, too. This time the choice is among Rocketjocks (pilots), Warriors, Medics, Engineers, and Rogues (basically a thief type). A good party will have one of each, except Warriors, of which there should be two. Runners make the best Warriors, and Tinkers the best engineers.

During character creation, it's necessary to keep the manual handy. Unlike the AD&D series, Buck Rogers: Countdown to Doomsday is very heavy on skills. Many are used during play, but a few aren't. Those that aren't used are clearly noted in the docs, so check the manual to be sure you don't waste points on something that isn't important.

Skills come in two varieties: career skills and everything else. Career skills vary by profession: Battle Tactics for Warriors, Pilot Rocket for Rocketjocks, Bypass Security for Rogues, etc. Each time a character gains a new level, he or she is awarded points to distribute amongst the skills: 40 points for career skills, and 20 points for everything else.

Since what is a career skill for one profession falls under "everything else" for a different one, it is possible for any class to learn any skill, although of course advancement in a skill outside one's profession is naturally slower.

Still, this comes in very handy. One of the most important skills in the game is "Maneuver in Zero-Gravity". A lot of the party's time will be spent in areas that have little or no gravity, and how well a character can move or fight depends on the Zero-G skill. Wise players will beef this one up every chance they get.

Other "everything else" skills that are helpful include Programming, Library Research, Befriend Animal, and Planetary Survival (none of these are career skills for any profession).

A very nice feature is the "Leadership" skill available to Warriors. This allows you to control NPC's who temporarily join your party. If the Warrior makes his Leadership roll, one or more NPC's can be directed by you, instead of fighting on their own. This is especially handy when you're preparing to throw a bomb into the middle of the enemy! Nothing was more aggravating in
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the AD&D series than eager-beaver NPC's who charged into the fray just as your mages were letting loose with fireballs. Now, at least, you have a chance to avoid these little mishaps.

Also as with the AD&D series, you have the ability to modify character stats before beginning play. I highly recommend making use of this feature, particularly since the higher your stats, the better some of your skills will be.

All characters come equipped with a spacesuit (armor), bolt gun (weapon), and some money. These items are already equipped for you, since you get thrust into the action at the very start of the game.

Just as the orientation for new recruits begins at NEO's Chicacorg center, RAM forces stage an attack. The base is taken completely by surprise, and it's up to your group to perform the heroics that will repel the RAM invaders. Once you've accomplished that little task, you are whisked away to NEO's secret orbital base, Salvation, and the game begins in earnest.

At first, your assignment is of a rather humdrum nature: scouring space for old ships that NEO can cannibalize for much-needed parts. Hardly what you were expecting after such a brilliant performance back on Earth, but fear not! That will change very quickly.

Possibly, too quickly. It isn't long before you come across what appears to be an abandoned ship. Oddly enough, it looks to be in very good shape. That alone is enough to give anyone second thoughts, but our brave spacefarers won't get very far if they don't investigate.

Once through the airlock, you have the feeling you just stepped onto the set of "Alien". No one's around, warning lights are on, and there's an unpleasant sensation that something (maybe many somethings!) is just lurking in the dark, waiting for you. This is an excellent place to save the game.

As you explore the ship, you will find that the "somethings" aren't the worst of your troubles. A mysterious rash begins to afflict your party, first as a minor irritation, then as a major disaster, causing characters to go berserk. And you thought scavenging was dull!

Fortunately, the condition can be cured if you find the right place and take the proper steps. Still, it's a little nerve-wracking to be walking around a death ship, wondering who will next fall victim to the mysterious ailment, while you're trying to find out what's going on, and fighting off nasties on top of it all.

Once you're past this part of the game, you have more freedom of movement. While you will be getting regular assignments on Salvation, you generally don't have to go rushing right off. Take some time to visit the asteroid belt and planet bases, to see what's for sale in the various shops (not everyone has everything, and sometimes prices for items can vary considerably).

This is a good place to talk about combat, as there is a fair amount in the game. First, it's much like that in the AD&D series; most of the commands, movement, etc., are the same. However (and it's a big however), this is high-tech, and the weapons make a big difference, thanks to RoF!

RoF is "rate of fire". Handguns and rifles can be fired multiple times per turn. Rocket pistols, for example, have a RoF of 4. Anyone using this weapon gets to shoot four times with it. Of course, there's no guarantee you'll hit every time, but with four shots, you're likely to get in at least one strike, and maybe more. (By the way, most fully loaded weapons carry 250 rounds.) This allows the non-Warrior classes to be much more effective in combat, a pleasant change from the usually inept performances by non-fighters in the fantasy series.

It is, by the way, a good idea to have a small selection of different weapons for each character. Hostile robots are always popping up when you least want to see them, and they are generally immune to one or more types of weapons (so, for that matter, are several types of critters). In particular, the heavy combat (AC -4!) can't be hurt by lasers or rockets. Needle guns, bolt guns, heat guns, and good old-fashioned swords, however, will certainly do the job on it.

Most importantly, the minute one of these things appears, drop a chaff grenade on it to keep it from using its primary weapon, the rocket launcher. This can do mucho damage to your team in a very short time. Once it's sitting in a cloud of chaff, though, it will switch to a needle, which is a trifles less painful. Everyone in the party should always carry several chaff grenades, as you never know who will be first to move.

After combat, your medic will automatically try to heal anyone who's been injured. This is the only time healing is done by a party member. How much is done depends on the medic's skill in curing wounds, so most points should be put into healing Light, Serious, and Critical wounds. "Diagnose" needs only 15 points to be effective, so no more than that should be put into this skill.

The ship itself has medical facilities, but these can be used only when the party is returning from outside. If there are injured people in the group, you are automatically queried on re-entry if you want to use the onboard medic. Finally, if you still need healing after this (or run out of medical supplies), several bases have hospitals to patch up the walking wounded.

You have the option, from time to time, to avoid random encounters, if you're lucky. Occasionally, while meandering through an enemy stronghold, you will happen upon hostile inhabitants and be given the opportunity to hide from them. If this is successful, the bad guys move along and you can then go your way without having to fight. My party seemed to do better at this when the Rogue had a good skill in Hide In Shadows.

Combat resolution overall is extremely fast, although I can't tell whether that's due to the code or the speed of my 386. Either way, everything moves at a good pace, and fighting is usually over pretty quickly.
The one place where combat lags terribly is ship-to-ship combat. This part of the game was not very well implemented. Basically, you fight enemy ships from time to time, but this is at your discretion since you can usually avoid a fight if you prefer. You will probably want to engage the enemy some, however, because you can use the hulks of your defeated enemies for salvage, which puts money in your special NEO account.

This account is used to purchase fuel, repairs, and such at various bases. Fuel is the most important item; you can use it up pretty quickly during space travel, and there may not always be enough left to get back for a refill at Salvation (where ship maintenance is free). Thus, from time to time you simply must engage in space combat.

The basic technique is to disable the enemy ship, then close so you can board it and take over the Engineering section, signaling victory for your side. Unfortunately, there aren't many options available here. Your ship has several weapons, most of which are rather weak lasers. The best weapons are fired by the pilot, who doesn't have the best chance at hitting. There is no skill at all for anything like "Ship's Gunnery", a surprising omission in view of the many other skills that are included in the game.

Everyone simply shoots their weapons and hopes for the best. No maneuvering, no real tactics, nothing particularly special. Ship combat thus turns out to be more a static slugfest than anything else, and is the weakest part of the game.

So, just what is all this fighting about, anyway? That's something you must discover as you bounce around the solar system, going from the asteroid belt to the steaming jungles of Venus, the arid plains of Mars, and the satellite stations of Mercury. RAM is up to no good, and time is running out.

In between, there are a few "side quests" you can undertake. They have no particular bearing on winning, but they provide experience, and being related to the overall plot, add a little extra spice to the game. Buck Rogers makes a cameo appearance or two (including a brief stay with your party), as does Wilma Deering.

The game moves quickly; there is always somewhere to go and something to do. In that sense, it is reminiscent of Pool of Radiance, where assignments were always waiting at the town hall. You are never at a loss for where to head next, so it's difficult to go wrong.

Where Buck Rogers differs from POR is that everything, one way or another, relates to the central theme of RAM's sinister plot that must be uncovered. It all fits together nicely, and is thus very satisfying.

Countdown To Doomsday is a fun game to play. Combat is well-balanced, the use of non-combat skills is good, the villains are nasty, and the flavor of the old-time serials is maintained throughout.

Bottom line: Good, light adventuring and a nice change of pace from the fantasy line. CGW

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Blue Max

(Continued from page 24)

since only one key or input may be accessed by the computer at a time, the mechanics of pressing keys is somewhat clumsy (if a stumble-fingered opponent lingers on his key, one has to wait).

A strategic mode allows input via the traditional board gamer's hexagon map (a la Yaquinto's Eagles or SSI's computer Eagles). After the moves (roughly 150 feet per cell) are locked in on the right screen, the left screen executes them in a cockpit perspective. If the enemy plane flies into one's sights, he may then fire in "real-time". The strategic mode can be played with variable time per turn and per flight; the designer recommends 15 second turns and 20 minute flights.

One may elect realistic or direct flight and bullets or crosshairs. The former options are more accurate in a historical sense, although they vastly increase the difficulty of the game. Realistic flight causes a novice to continually overcompensate, while bullets compel one to properly "lead" the target.

In practice flight and action dogfight scenarios, each side has a balloon, which can easily be destroyed. In fact, balloon destruction may be too easy, since historically, they were surrounded by heavy concentrations of Archie (anti-aircraft emplacements).

Three separate campaigns are included: Bloody April, the Battle of Amiens and the Ludendorf Offensive. Each campaign includes several missions, involving fighter cover, aerial reconnaissance and bombing of objectives.

Game Play

The designers and publishers of Blue Max note that it is a playing experience, and not a detailed simulation (though the packaging and advertisements for the game do not make this clear). Although the planes will stall, it is still possible to literally sit on one's tail and climb to 20,000 feet, or to do a complete loop. Historically, the vertical climb was impossible until the advent of the jet, and the famous "Immelman Turn" was devised because a full loop was impossible given the underpowered machines of the First World War, thus Max immelman's half loop with a full twist was the most effective method to achieve a rapid 180 degree turn.

While ammunition and jams were always critical factors, Blue

Max allows one 2,000 rounds without flaw. Flight mechanics have been liberalized, although selecting the early Fokker III is a challenge to even the expert player.

Even in a dogfight scenario, one can practice bombing and reconnaissance missions. But dogfights last until one lands; thus, the destruction of an enemy plane will generate another, until such time as one is killed or succeeds in putting the plane on the ground. Landing is not difficult, since it merely involves levelling out at a speed of 50 mph or less. The difficulty lies in terrain orientation. Although there are maps printed in the text, one cannot access a strategic map in flight. Granted this is more accurate; it is just that in a product emphasizing the game aspects, one would wish to have geography play a less important role.

Damage is generic, and the "lucky shot" does not occur. Flight continues until the plane simply incurs too much damage to remain in the air. Degradation of flight does occur (i.e. turning/climbing ability), but is equitably apportioned. Thus, there is no distinction between firing into the left wing root or the cockpit.

Conclusions

Blue Max strives to give one a feel for World War I dogfighting; accuracy is sacrificed to gameplay. The aircraft are simply overpowered for their historical period, and the use of the wingover, the "Immelman" turn, sideslips, barrel rolls, etc. are ignored.

The historical gamer may find the historical verisimilitude slighted too much to yield a simulator capable of being both a learning tool and an entertaining experience. However, as noted above, the game was designed for the general market; gamers who are more into "game" than "simulation" should find Blue Max enjoyable.

This reviewer would like to thank the staff at the USARSOC (United States Army Reserve Special Operations Command), Ft. Bragg, NC, for their permission to access the computers therein, without which this review would not have been possible.

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Hunter, Jack, The Blue Max, Avon, 1960. Probably the best historical fiction done on World War I. Actually part of a trilogy which goes through World War II, the first novel is by far the best. Made into a movie of the same name with George Peppard and Ursula Andress, it is also mandatory viewing for anyone with an interest in the period.

Leonardi, Alfred and Kaufman, Douglas, Ace Of Aces, Nova, 1980. A novel wargame system using two pictobooks, allowing excellent playability and layered on rules for added realism. Several editions have been printed, e.g. Rotary Engine, Flying Machines, PowerHouse, Balloon Bustling.


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Ode to Nobunaga
(Continued from page 44)
given via another series of menus and sub-menus.

Thus far, that sounds almost exactly like Nobunaga's Ambition and the rest of the company's games. In Nobunaga's Ambition II, however, there is yet another wrinkle. Now, players have the option of ordering their units to "Flee" to the castle. Once inside the castle, the opposing forces will have to storm one of the gates and make their way to the inner fortress in order to attack the player's units. Since selection of this option introduces yet another high-resolution tactical map with gates, walls, moats, fences, towers and the inner fortress, outnumbered players will find that the castle option can use up time which can, in turn, turn the tide of battle.

Also, like the earlier Koei games, the player(s) has (have) a choice of, at least, two scenarios. One scenario offers a chance for the daimyo to take one fief and conquer the others in order to forge his shogunate and the other allows the daimyo to enter the game as Oda Nobunaga with a hefty edge in the number of fiefs controlled. In single-player games, the "Nobunaga's Ambition" scenario (which begins with an intact empire) offers enough strategic challenge to test the finest player's skill and is possible to play through in a few hours.

In multi-player games, most gamers will find the scenario where each player begins with one fief to be the most play-balanced. Also, in multi-player games, human players should choose fiefs on outer boundaries far away from each other. This allows time to build up one's empire economically and militarily prior to having to face a human player's forces. Since the computer opponents are even more ruthless in Nobunaga's Ambition II than they are in the original game, it's important to work them over before the human players start to work on one another.

Nobunaga's Ovation
About the only negatives that this reviewer can voice about the new game is that it doesn't offer sound card support, still features a clunky menu-driven interface (with no short-cuts), and doesn't support direct-connect or modem play to help facilitate those multi-player games. Still, Nobunaga's Ambition II features graphics which are far superior to the original game, more in the style of Genghis Khan and Bandit Kings of Ancient China. In addition, the economic model is basically the same, but the overall strategy is more challenging due to the use of body points (to purchase actions), necessity of leadership requirements (as in Bandit Kings, one must have enough samurai to be able to field the appropriate number of men), and more ruthless computer opponents. Along with these refinements comes the addition of the extra tactical screen for the castle siege sequence. All in all, Nobunaga's Ambition II is an enhanced package that should please all the fans of historical simulations. CGW
Letters from Paradise

(Continued from page 7)

premium on the former and look upon the latter as secondary. We will include articles on strategy/tactics when possible, but the bulk of the magazine will continue to be news and reviews. As for the Index, we intend to make one available in the very near future.

BattleTechnicalities

As the original producer for Infocom's game BattleTech: The Crescent Hawk's Revenge, I thought I would write to you to clear up a couple of points raised in your preview article.

First, as most importantly, the article gave the impression that there were only six missions in the game. That is 21 missions off. There are actually twenty-seven missions in all, though a player will not play all of them every time he or she plays through the game. What was described as the end of the game is merely the conclusion of the first segment—approximately 1/4 of the game. The story continues through the rescue of Jason's father, his assumption of command of larger and larger units, and eventually, a transition to the 3050s and the start of the Clan Wars.

Jason eventually must lead his unit in important actions in the final showdown between the Inner Sphere and the Clans on Luthien.

It should also be made clear that the game is not a CRPG. The package is quite clear on that and there is no intent to mislead. Thus, as the article states, there is no exploration, aliens (there are none in the BattleTech universe), strange artifacts and the like. Nor should anyone expect there to be. The game is about combat and leadership. Over the course of the game, Jason must learn to act as a commander rather than an individual warrior. He must command larger and larger forces and the welfare and success of all those forces must be taken into account. The core of this is the idea that you do not directly control other units. Rather, you give them orders and goals to accomplish. Since each pilot is unique and each machine has its own capabilities, those units' behavior is not always completely predictable. This is part of command.

Finally, I don't doubt that many of the difficulties in control and understanding of the game (and the mechs) will be resolved by the final documentation.

On a completely different issue, there is a small error in your review of Phantasy Star II from SEGA (my current employer). In the article, you refer to the game as a six megabyte game. This is wrong. It is a six megabit game. This is the difference between 6,291,456 bytes and 786,432 bytes! It is a common mistake, especially from those of us who got our start in the computer industry. Cartridge games are traditionally measured in megabits, where one megabit is the same as 128K in computer speak. This tradition came to our shores with the Nintendo. In Japan, measurements tend to use smaller units and larger numbers—just try paying a hotel bill in Tokyo where 150,000 yen is not all that uncommon!

Scott Berfield
Foster City, CA

Thanks for the information. Our sneak preview was based on an early build in which only six scenarios were present. We will cover the twenty-one other missions in a later review. Sneak previews are designed to present the "flavor" of a game, whereas reviews are expected to be more thorough. The preview did emphasize the non-role-playing aspect of the game (primarily because it is being released under the Infocom label), and compared the product favorably to the very successful boardgame.

As for the megabit typo in the Phantasy Star II review, it is interesting that we printed the correct "divide by eight" formula in our Industry update on page 28 of the December issue. So, we knew better, but the error slipped through, anyway. We had never really thought of the Japanese cultural disposition toward larger numbers, but find it an interesting observation.

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Scorpion’s View
(Continued from page 67)
ease, except for Killer Clowns, who are practically super-human in their ability to take punishment and deal out death with remarkable speed.

The only way to handle them is with full clips of ammo and plenty of explosives, preferably plastic, especially when they show up in numbers greater than one. Your best bet when running into them as a random encounter is to run, quit, restore, and hope you don’t see them again as you make your way to wherever you’re going.

In the wilderness, you can occasionally see something (always hostile) coming; indoors (inside Miami), you generally don’t have such luck, unless you ran away from it before. All combat is preceded by annoying beeps from the game (very annoying, given the number of encounters), in case you haven’t been watching the screen to see the “Oh oh! Trouble!” message.

One of the biggest dangers involved with combat is mutations. A bite from any mutated animal will eventually cause mutations in the character bitten.

The mutation will give the character a new ability (most of which didn’t seem to be worth much), but has the unfortunate side-effect of slowing healing rate to practically nil.

Ordinarily, a wounded character will recover points automatically as time passes in the game. Mutated characters, however, either heal not at all or so slowly that it isn’t worth thinking about. Then you have to go to a doctor and pay for recuperation. By the way, having someone with Doctor skill in the party does no good in this respect. Party members with Doctor skill cannot heal injuries as in Wasteland.

This negative side-effect can be suppressed temporarily (usually two days) by drinking some DeSoto liquor or some healing water. However, drinking the rum has its own side-effect of making the character inebriated, and the party as a whole tends to move erratically thereafter, going in directions you hadn’t expected, even though only one may have had any liquor to drink. There’s no credit for having a designated adventurer in your party.

Mutations, in both my experience and that of others who played the game, also appear to happen spontaneously at times. A character not exposed to mutagens by animal bite will suddenly come down with a mutation, for no apparent reason and with no prior warning. Early in the game, you can visit Dr. DeMedici who is able to cure mutations, but later his compound is trashed by the Clowns. After this, you must rely on the stopgap measures of rum and healing water.

Overall, the game is dull and mechanical. The plot makes no sense at all. The Bahia Mafia have no connection with anything relating to the fountain; putting them out of business is just a “make-do” segment. The DeSotos use small amounts of fountain water in their rum (hence the mutation-suppressing), but are basically a dead end, since you don’t really learn very much about where the water comes from.

It is not until you rescue Wilfred in the swamp (where you go because there isn’t any place left except the Clown compound) that some glimmer of light appears. This immediately ends the feud between the Obeahs and the Beachcombers (amazing, as up to this point they have been bitter enemies), and tells you the source of the water is in the swamp in the hands of intelligent animals.

When you finally get to talk to the intelligent mutated critters in the swamp, everything is patched up by Gramps and Doc Brewhoe. These two have known what was going on for a long while, but it’s not until you wipe out (or seem to) half the population of the area that they feel it’s time to get things settled once and for all. Why they couldn’t have done this long before is never explained.

There is, though, one good thing: FOD is one of the fastest-loading games I have ever seen. That, combined with no copy protection (but then, a product like this probably doesn’t need any), makes it very handy for the many, many times you will be quitting and restoring. One might almost think the game was designed with that in mind.

So with faulty design throughout, “features” designed to aggravate, incessant and boring combat, and a storyline that doesn’t hold together, my personal opinion is simple: don’t buy this game. Period.

Whew. I’m glad that’s over with (bet you are, too). So let’s move on to the usual: if you need help with an adventure game, you can reach me in the following ways:

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   8 = Macintosh
   9 = Other (specify)

3. Which of the following types of non-computer gaming do you regularly play?
(List all that apply).
   1 = Family board and card games
   2 = Historical/strategy games
   3 = Role-playing games
   4 = Miniatures
   5 = None of these

Games
4. SimCity (Maxis)
5. Blue Max (Three Sixty)
6. Fountain of Dreams (EA)
7. Ishido (Accolade)
8. Citadel (Postcraft Int.)

9. Legend of Faerghall (Reline)
10. Action Pak Brain Blaster (Spotlight)
11. Silent Service II (MicroProse)
12. Checkmate (Interplay)
13. Stormovik (EA)
14. Battlechess II, Chinese Chess (Interplay)
15. Spherical (Rainbow Arts)
16. MechWarrior (Activision)
17. Wings (Cinemaware)
18. Tunnels & Trolls (New World Computing)
19. Countdown (Access)
20. Buck Rogers Countdown to Doomsday (SSI)
21. A-10 Tank Killer (Dynamix)
22. Stellar 7 (Dynamix)
23. The Cardinal of the Kremlin (Capstone)
24. Operation Firefight, Falcon Disk II (Spectrum Holobyte)
25. Altered Destiny (Accolade)
26. Crescent Hawks' Revenge (Infocom)
27. Stratego (Accolade)
28. Tennis Cup (Electronic Zoo)
29. The Savage Empire (Origin)
30. Their Finest Hour (Lucasfilm)
31. Railroad Tycoon (MicroProse)
32. SimCity Terrain Disk 1 Ancient Cities (Maxis)
33. Ultima VI (Origin)
34. Harpoon (Three-Sixty)
35. M-1 Tank Platoon (MicroProse)
36. Command HQ (MicroProse)
37. Secret of Monkey Island (Lucasfilm)
38. Stunt Driver (Spectrum Holobyte)
39. Wing Commander (Origin)

Articles
40. SimEarth Preview
41. Ishido Review
42. Spherical Review
43. Blue Max Review
44. Computer Games' Future Special Report
45. Taking A Peek
46. Letters From Paradise
47. Scorpion's Mail
48. Scorpion's View: Fountain of Dreams
49. Countdown Review
50. Powermonger Preview
51. Stratego Review
52. Checkmate Review
53. The Rumor Bag
54. Games Rating Chart
55. Citadel Review
56. Buck Rogers: Countdown to Doomsday Review
57. Over There
58. Reader Input Device
59. Editorial
60. This issue overall

A-10 Tank Killer
(Dynamix) Amiga
Balance of Power — 1990 Edition (Mindscape) IBM
Buck Rogers (SSI) C64
Conquests of Camelot (Sierra) Atari ST
Earl Weaver Baseball (EA) Mac
Faces (Spectrum Holobyte) Mac
Jack Nicklaus Championship Courses of 1990 (Accolade) Amiga, Mac
Jack Nicklaus Unlimited Course Design (Accolade) Amiga
King's Quest — Enhanced Version (Sierra) IBM
Loom (Lucasfilm) Amiga
M-1 Tank Platoon (MicroProse) Amiga
Shadow of the Beast (Psygnosis) Atari ST
Where in the World is Carmen Sandiego? — Deluxe Edition (Broderbund) IBM
Where in Time is Carmen Sandiego? (Broderbund) Amiga

January 1991
A Crystal-Clear Look...

(Continued from page 70)
call goes out for heroes to go get him and end the menace. (In-
sert auditory track for Andy Rooney voiceover here) Did you
ever wonder why simple adventurers were called upon to do
things that the greatest wizards in the world couldn't handle?
Just think about it! Anyway, the story is nothing special.

Body Blows (Combat)

As Scorpius so correctly pointed out in a recent editorial (CGW
#76, p. 44), combat is the one area of CRPGs whose importance
is unquestionable (as well as an area where the publishers can
make greater strides). Citadel does not make it on this score.
Combat is slow and hard to follow. Players will need to turn off
the "hit" boxes if they want to see what is happening on screen.
Unfortunately, that will mean that they will not be able to tell how
badly their party members are being trashed!

Character movement must really be done one character at a
time. That is, assuming the bad guys give you that much time.
Auto-combat should have solved some of this problem, but, un-
fortunately, the auto-combat mode is even slower than moving
characters manually. In auto-combat mode, it seems like charac-
ters attack from left to right, as well as without regard to any-
thing. So, one at a time they fling themselves on more powerful
foes and get eaten alive. Manually, the same foes could be
beaten and done so more quickly, too! When characters are on
the right side of the screen, their moves are almost totally pas-
sive. Long minutes go by when nothing happens and then a
slight shuffle occurs followed by more nothing!

Why so slow? One would almost think that the AI was carefully
adopting a low-risk attitude, but the exact opposite is true when
the characters are located on the left hand side of the screen.
Frankly, even SSI's venerable Wizard's Crown seemed to do
more things quicker and better on an 8-bit Atari.

There is the usual assortment of weapons, all of which are, at
least, slightly different and are used differently by the characters.

Bows are extremely useful, but there are only four arrows in a
quiver (four!). So, any character with a bow ends up sticking
them in pockets, belts, and other characters' pockets and belts,
etc. Even going to the latter extreme, one is more than likely to
use them up in one encounter.

Yours truly also managed to shoot one of the members of the party
during one encounter. That would have been all right, but
the arrows killed the good guy with one shot. That never hap-
pens with the bad guys!

Another problem is that it is tough to develop the characters
fast enough to meet the inevitable challenges to come later in
the game. In one game, there was only one Goblin-like monster
to be found on the first level and a handful of skeletons located
on the second level. This meant that the party was still first level
when it reached the third level. There, the nasties were coming in
groups of six to nine high-level monsters at once. It is most dis-
couraging to get trounced so quickly.

Spell Binding (Magic System)

Magic "Play" is one feature that is not slow in Citadel. The spe-
cial effects are very nice and the use of rune symbols add a nice
touch. Also, forcing characters to carry around that "Spell Book"
helps to make such an artifact more real. Being able to share
that book among the magic users in the party offers extra value,
Rising from the ashen soil of the Valley of Tears, Darkspyre tower spirals toward the heavens. Angered by the failures of the people they created, the Gods of the Three Ways — War, Magic and Intellect — built the granite monolith as a final test of mankind's worthiness to exist. The gods decreed that all would perish in a rain of fire and lightning unless a champion was able to overcome the trials of Darkspyre within 2000 years. Most of those years have passed, and even the great warrior Borel was unable to complete the quest. You are the last to enter Darkspyre.

Software for your IBM, Tandy or compatible computer: $49.95 suggested retail

Distributed by the Electronic Zoo
3431-A Benson Ave., Baltimore, MD 21227 (301) 646-5031
Circle Reader Service #41

- Real-time fantasy and role-playing. You never leave the main play screen to select weapons, cast spells or fight enemies.
- More than 50 unique levels to complete depending upon your combat, magic and strategic skills.
- An unbelievably realistic combat system where weapons break, armor wears and characters tire.
- An in-depth magic system that delivers five different classes — Sorcery, Wizardry, Healing, Conjuration and Enchantment — with graphic animation for each.
- More than 40 different creatures to encounter, including demons, the undead, elementals, deformed monsters and more.
- Easy-to-use graphic interface avoids lengthy menu selections or typed commands. Play with a keyboard, joystick or mouse!
- A full-length, professionally written novellie outlines the events leading up to your quest.
Taking a Peek

(Continued from page 6)

the digits zero through nine feature prominently in it. Fortunately, there are over 60 different animated responses to these numbers, each with our favorite Disney characters. Note that both "ABC's" and "123's" are supported by the SOUND SOURCE ($34.95), which adds voices, music and sound effects not available on the internal speaker (although no other sound systems are supported). IBM ($49.95). Circle Reader Service #4.

Dynamix

c/o Sierra
PO Box 485
Coarsegold, CA 93614

STELLAR 7: The old Apple and C-64 game has come to life fleshed out with full polygon-filled 256 VGA color graphics, sound support and lots more action. Arcade action marches on! IBM ($34.95). Circle Reader Service #5.

Electronic Arts
1820 Gateway Drive
San Mateo, Ca 94404

THE IMMORTAL: It's you against the odds in this 3-D fantasy adventure. Wander through the labyrinth, slay the monsters, collect all the goodies and, most importantly, take a nap on the bed of straw! The live action battles are manageable, even for non-arcade gamers, and there is plenty to explore. Amiga, Atari ST Apple IIGS ($49.95). Circle Reader Service #6.

MAGIC FLY: Arm your spaceship, cadet. We're sending you off to the huge asteroid to zap the enemy. Akin to "Tunnels of Armageddon" (California Dreams), with a space-age flavor as you search and destroy your way to arcade happiness. Amiga, Atari ST ($39.95). Circle Reader Service #7.

Electronic Zoo
3431-A Benson Avenue
Baltimore, MD 21227

BLACK GOLD: There's a heck of a good economic model of huge multinational oil operations in that game box. The bad news, though, is that it is wrapped around some arcade sequences which will keep this game from being one for the pure strategists. Amiga ($39.95). Circle Reader Service #8.

Interplay Productions
3710 S. Susan #100
Santa Ana, CA 92704

BATTLECHESS II, CHINESE CHESS: This second in the Battlechess series looks at the ancient game of Chinese Chess (with cannons, ministers, et. al). Players move along lines rather than into squares and the board is divided by a river (representing the Yangtze). The Yangtze becomes the player's Rubicon in this mental battle where resonant sound effects and hilarious animations offer amusing respite from the cerebral exercise of the game. IBM ($49.95). Circle Reader Service #9.

Live Studios, Inc.
30151 Branding Iron Road
San Juan Capistrano, CA 92675

THUNDER STRIKE: TV ratings are the goal, and the Military Olympics is the name of the game that gets the ratings. The player flies his fighter along a "track" or the contours of the ground, defending his base, attacking enemy generators, all the while keeping the "show" exciting enough to maintain the ratings needed to dominate the world. 3-D vector graphics neatly wrap up this arcade flash & zap shoot 'em up. IBM ($39.95). Circle Reader Service #10.

Odyssey Software, Inc.
P.O. Box 367
N. Eastham, MA 02651

SUPER GAMES PAK: Three arcade classics "redone for the 90s" constitute this game package. Deathbots
Join 48 Real Pro Bowlers on Tour with APBA

FRAME-BY-FRAME EXCITEMENT & THOROUGHLY REALISTIC RESULTS

Here’s APBA Pro Bowling!

There’s no other game like this one. It’s easy to learn and easier to play. Merely select “Regular” or “Tournament” bowling from the menu. Then enter the number (1-4) of bowlers in the match. Choose the names of the bowlers you want and you’re ready to go!

YOU CAN SAVOR A GAME BY PLAYING IT SLOWLY IN THE MANUAL MODE, HITTING A KEY EVERY TIME YOU WANT YOUR BOWLER TO ROLL. YOU CAN PLAY IT A BIT FASTER IN THE AUTOPLAY MODE, WHICH DISPENSES WITH KEYSTROKES. FOR REALLY RAPID GAMES, YOU CAN CHOOSE THE QUICKPLAY MODE. IT PERMITS UP TO 999 GAMES TO BE PLAYED IN SUCCESSION WITHOUT YOUR INTERVENTION AND IT’S GREAT FOR CHECKING BOWLERS’ APBA AVERAGES AGAINST THEIR REAL-LIFE RECORDS, ANY OF WHICH YOU MAY EXAMINE BEFORE OR AFTER A GAME. WITH QUICKPLAY, YOU CAN PLAY AN ENTIRE TOURNAMENT IN ONE EVENING WITHOUT ANY DIFFICULTY.

APBA Bowling also lists the winners of the year’s most significant tournaments, along with bowlers’ dollar winnings for the season. There’s a brief APBA “profile” of each bowler, too.

APBA REPRODUCES ALL THE DETAILS OF REAL PRO BOWLING

With APBA, you’ll see everything you see in real pro bowling: unusual splits, streaks, slumps, injuries and an occasional 300 game. Once in a long, long while, you’ll be surprised by a foot fault, spectator interference or a gutter ball. There’s a late-game “choke factor,” often a problem for less experienced pros as a game moves into its final frames. This software is based on the APBA Bowling board game, which bowling fans have been enjoying since 1979.

467 DIFFERENT SPARE POSSIBILITIES

APBA is just as unpredictable as actual pro competition. When a man rolls his first ball of a frame, he may very well strike. But if he doesn’t, the potential outcomes are not limited to a mere handful of conventional spares. There are 467 spares possible in APBA. Some occur frequently, while the chances for certain rare ones are extremely remote. Invariably, the more difficult the spare (or split), the tougher it is to convert it.

IN GOING FOR A SPARE, THE ANGLE OF THE SHOT IS SOMETIMES AN IMPORTANT CONSIDERATION. THAT IS, SOME SPARES ARE SIMPLER FOR RIGHTheADED BOWLERS, OTHERS FOR LEFTIES. THIS HOLDS TRUE IN APBA JUST AS IT DOES ON THE TOUR.

AUTOMATIC ACCUMULATION OF STATISTICS

The software maintains cumulative statistics, including average, games, total pinfall, high and low games and, for tournament play, wins, losses, ties and bonus points. Statistics can be displayed or printed. You’ll be amazed at the similarity between APBA and real-life averages for each bowler.

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APBA Game Company, Inc.
1001-CL1 Millersville Road
Post Office Box 4547
Lancaster, PA 17604-4547

TOLL-FREE Order Service:
1-800-334-APBA

for TOLL-FREE Order Service, call
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ask for extension CL1
8-12 & 1-5 Mon-Fri, Eastern Time

Call toll-free number for Visa or MasterCard orders, or use coupon at right with check or money order. Price is $24.95 complete. WE PAY SHIPPING! Specify 3 1/2” or 5 1/4” IBM format.

System requirements: IBM PC, XT, AT, PS/2 or true compatible with 256kb RAM, one 360kb, 1.2mb, 720kb or 1.44mb floppy or one of above floppy’s and hard drive. Color or mono. NO COPY PROTECTION! No returns or exchanges. We do not guarantee compatibility.

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Circle Reader Service #22
Taking a Peek

is the near reincarnation of Berserk (one can almost hear the Cylon-esque voice calling out "Intruder alert! Intruder alert!"). Jail Break is a descendant of Breakout and Arkanoids, and ByteMan (pictured) is... Well, if you can't figure that one out, you won't be able to find the on/off switch on your computer, either. IBM ($39.95). Circle Reader Service #11.

MicroLeague Sports Association
2201 Drummond Plaza
Newark, DE 19711-5711

MICROLEAGUE FOOTBALL: This is a fine, statistics-based manager-oriented NFL football game. Players "coach" their teams to victory or defeat, based on plays selected and real NFL statistics. Add on disks are available for drafting and trading players, plus another for great teams/players of the past. A statistician's delight. IBM ($39.95). Circle Reader Service #12.

Psynopsis Ltd.
South Harrington Buildings
Sefton Street, Liverpool L3 4BQ
United Kingdom

THE KILLING GAME SHOW: In French, German, Italian or English you can play in the game show of your life (or, more likely, death). The floodwaters are rising throughout the 16 pits of death. Amiga. Circle Reader Service #13.

SHADOW OF THE BEAST II: This sequel continues the story as the Beast Mage has kidnapped your sister. Across the various screens are the foes to face and friends to help in the quest. Amiga. Circle Reader Service #14.

SPELL BOUND: A one or two player standard Psynopsis arcade action game, this one has the player(s) out to rescue their tutor so that they might graduate. Amiga. Circle Reader Service #15.

Sierra On-Line, Inc.
Coarsegold, CA 93614

JONES IN THE FAST LANE: Previewed in CGW #72 (June, 1990) as Keeping Up With Jones. IBM ($39.95). Circle Reader Service #16.

OIL'S WELL: While the player will spend considerable time breaking new ground, this latest offering from Sierra doesn't. Touted on the back of the box as "...mindless entertainment for your home computer," this Lock 'n Chase game with land mines will certainly find a place with the quarter-pumpers out there. IBM ($34.95). Circle Reader Service #17.

Spectrum Holobyte
2061 Challenger Drive
Alameda, CA 94501

OPERATION FIREFIGHT: This is the second mission disk for Spectrum's extremely successful Falcon F-16. The enemy is invading the player's territory, so much is involved in air-to-air combat. Soviet Hind helicopters and T-80 tanks provide some new challenges. Amiga, Atari ST ($29.95). Circle Reader Service #18.
You’ve Been Framed!

Agent Frank McBain is dead...but why did they pin it on you? You’ve just 96 hours to find out...crack an international spy ring...and prevent an INTERNATIONAL DISASTER.

You’re American agent Mason Powers and you’ve just intercepted an ultra secret message about an international terrorist group. Just as you’re about to brief CIA Section Chief, Frank McBain, everything goes black...and you wake up in a remote prison hospital in Turkey...with no memory of what happened and charged with the murder of Frank McBain!

Who set you up? Who is trying to kill you? And why do you feel such intense urgency? The Countdown has begun...and you’d better find the answers fast.

If you break out of the hospital you’ll set out on an interactive adventure of intrigue and espionage taking you from Istanbul to Paris...with both agents and terrorists in hot pursuit. Interview different characters which converse, animate and respond (some actually talk)...use your hand held computer to search for key evidence...gain valuable clues in realistic Motion Graphics flashbacks!

But can you complete your mission in time to avoid global disaster?

Motion Graphics

Countdown is brought to you by Access Software...the same madmen who brought you Mean Streets. You’ll experience movie-quality Motion Graphics action...with 256-color screens that bring new meaning to VGA. Add RealSound™ high-quality digitized sound effects and you’ve got an interactive movie that will involve you totally...mind, body and soul.

Start the Countdown...and live the ultimate interactive movie.

To experience COUNTDOWN, visit your retailer or call 1-800-800-4880 TOLL FREE (Credit Card orders only) or clip and return the order form.

ORDER FORM

☐ YES! I want to clear my name and prevent a Global Disaster... with the breathtaking reality of Motion Graphics 256-color graphics and digitized sound effects. Please rush me my copy of Countdown. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

☐ 5 1/4-inch Disk ☐ 3 1/2-inch Disk
☐ I’ve enclosed $59.95 as payment in full.
☐ Charge this order to my:
   ☐ VISA ☐ MasterCard ☐ American Express

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Mail to: ACCESS SOFTWARE INCORPORATED
545 West 500 South, Suite 130, Bountiful, UT 84010

Circle Reader Service #20
Please Release Me

The State of the Industry: With computer games growing larger and larger (a direct result of an implicit standard for VGA graphics and sound board support), software publishers have had to stretch and strain in order to get their anticipated Christmas products on the shelf. As this issue goes to press, CGW still awaits more than 50% of the announced Christmas titles for 1990. Some advertisements have already appeared multiple times in our magazine, but we have yet to see the finished product.

As a result, many of our readers have, in the language of Horatio Hornblower, taken the wind gauge and opened up a broadside upon our stern. They are furious that we, allegedly in collusion with the software publishers, have whetted their appetites for new product and forced them to wait. Further, even though we at CGW try not to publish specific release dates (hedging references to seasons, quarters, and prior to the end of the year), we regularly receive a pounding from the readers when companies miss their announced release dates.

Therefore, it seems like we need to take a little time to let the smoke clear and make sure we’re fighting the right enemy. In reality, there is not only an absence of collusion with regard to pre-advertising products and missing release dates, but such realities are a disappointment to all parties concerned (the publishers, press and public). At CGW, we would like to see a revision in the way release dates are handled. First, we recognize the necessity of informing one’s distribution and retail channel about the expected availability of a product. Release dates were originated, believe it or not, primarily as a means of providing advance notice to retailers and distributors. They have evolved from a “tool” for the marketing channel and “goal” for the production department into a perceived “commitment” by the consumers and, at least, a portion of the press.

CGW suggests, however, that communications to the marketing channel be filled with “weasel words” from the very beginning. News releases and product information sheets should honestly espouse information like, “We are targeting a mid-July release of The Madwoman of San Diego and anticipate a possible four- to six-week delay, should we run into technical difficulty.” To be sure, there would still be delays and confusion, but accusations of “vaporware” would be disingenuous. At CGW, we have been attempting to reduce the impact of targeted release dates for some time, but it would help if the marketing departments injected some room to maneuver in their communications, as well. Our mailbox on the PRODIGY Interactive Personal Communications Service is continually full of messages stating, “November 15th was the national release date for Invasion of the Used Car Dealers. Where is it? And why have you been advertising it for three months?” These frustrated queries cannot be good for the industry.

As for the pre-advertising issue, this is a result of the current market environment. Companies have to create early demand for products because new products have a limited amount of time to prove themselves on the shelf. They have to commit to an advertisement months before the cover date of the magazine in order to be assured of a position in that issue. So, when one of their producers tells the marketing department that the Advertising Blimp Simulator is six to eight weeks away, the company commits to the ad. Then, when they find out that the “Vic-20” driver doesn’t work with a “Fender” soundboard in place, it takes two weeks to a month extra to fix it and everyone is upset. We encourage readers not to assume that a product is going to be immediately available when they first see the ads. Rather, an ad should simply be an early indicator to start watching for a given product. Together (press, public and publishers), we can change our understanding of release dates.

State of the Magazine: The Rumor Bag Guy has asked that we assure readers that he prints every solid rumor he can in "The Rumor Bag." The fictional wrap is intended to round out the page and offers its own puzzles for industry insiders. To those who have requested less fiction and more rumors: Please remember, the Rumor Bag Man is a sensitive guy and is devastated by your uninformed request. There would not be any more rumors in the column if the fiction were removed. Instead, it would revert to a half-page column and many regular readers (who like the fiction) would be disappointed. So that the Rumor Bag Guy will feel better, please write him a letter letting him know what a swell guy he is (flowers are nice). CGW
BACK TO THE FUTURE II

THIS GAME IS RATED X.
Xciting adventure!
Xceptional graphics! Xcellent sound!

Konami and Image Works bring the exhilarating big screen experience of Back to the Future II to your home computer — and the entire family. As Marty McFly, you must trek through time to retrieve the sports almanac or else your yet-to-be youngsters will be doomed to a frightful future. Each of the five time warped levels recreates key scenes from the hit movie in authentic detail. You’ll have to keep your son out of the slammer. Race through dangerous Hill Valley and recover your DeLorean. And that’s just the beginning. We’ve packed your mission with unrelenting odds and obstacles including Biff, Griff, and their gang of muscle-bound melon heads. But don’t rely on your martial arts moves alone. Because during the frenzied flight through time, strategy comes into play as you try to rescue Jennifer and attempt to solve the baffling high school dance puzzle.

So grab a tub of hot buttered popcorn and take the fun of the film to its extreme. Get Back to the Future II today!

Free inside every package! Genuine Back to the Future II sports cap like the one Marty wore in the movie! Available on Amiga, MS DOS and compatibles, Tandy and Commodore 64/128. Supports Ad Lib, Roland and Tandy Sound Boards.

KONAMI
Launches You Into The Ultimate Deepspace Dogfight!

- Starships so real you'll duck when they pass!
- Intense starfighter action pushes you to the limit!
- Earth-shattering stereo sound surrounds you with realism!
- Dynamic shipboard scenes prepare you for the battle ahead!
- Your skilled wingman is ready to pull your bacon out of the fire!
- Cinematic launch and docking sequences hurl you into the action!

WING COMMANDER
The 3-D Space Combat Simulator

Available in retail stores or call: 1-800-999-4939 for Visa/Mastercard orders.
For MS-DOS w/ 640K; 256-color-VGA,EGA or Tandy graphics; AdLib & Roland sound; mouse, joystick

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